β Tubulin (TU-12): sc-51714



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

Tubulin is a major cytoskeleton component that has five distinct forms, designated $\alpha,\,\beta,\,\gamma,\,\delta$ and ϵ tubulin. α and β Tubulins form heterodimers which multimerize to form a microtubule filament. Multiple β Tubulin isoforms ($\beta 1,\,\beta 2,\,\beta 3,\,\beta 4,\,\beta 5,\,\beta 6$ and $\beta 8)$ have been characterized and are expressed in mammalian tissues. $\beta 1$ and $\beta 4$ are present throughout the cytosol, $\beta 2$ is present in the nuclei and nucleoplasm, and $\beta 3$ is a neuron-specific cytoskeletal protein. γ Tubulin forms the gammasome, which is required for nucleating microtubule filaments at the centrosome. Both δ Tubulin and ϵ Tubulin are associated with the centrosome. δ Tubulin is a homolog of the *Chlamydomonas* δ Tubulin Iuni3 and is found in association with the centrioles, whereas ϵ Tubulin localizes to the pericentriolar material. ϵ Tubulin exhibits a cell cycle-specific pattern of localization; first associ-ating with only the older of the centrosomes in a newly duplicated pair, and later associating with both centrosomes.

REFERENCES

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- 2. Burns, R.G. 1991. α , β and γ Tubulins: sequence comparisons and structural constraints. Cell Motil. Cytoskeleton 20: 181-189.
- 3. Zheng, Y., et al. 1991. γ Tubulin is present in *Drosophila melangaster* and *Homo sapiens* and is associated with the centrosome. Cell 65: 817-823.
- 4. Leask, A., et al. 1998. Expression of amino-and carboxyl-terminal γ and α Tubulin mutants in cultured epithelial cells. J. Biol. Chem. 273: 2661-2668.
- 5. Luduena, R.F. 1998. Multiple forms of Tubulin: different gene products and covalent modifications. Int. Rev. Cytol. 178: 207-275.
- 6. Walss, C., et al. 1999. Presence of the β -II isotype of Tubulin in the nuclei of cultured mesangial cells from rat kidney. Cell Motil. Cytoskeleton 42: 274-284.
- 7. Modig, C., et al. 1999. Identification of β -III and β -IV Tubulin isotypes in cold-adapted microtubules from Atlantic cod *(Gadus morhua):* antibody mapping and cDNA sequencing. Cell Motil. Cytoskeleton 42: 315-330.
- 8. Woulfe, J., et al. 2000. Tubulin immunoreactive neuronal intranuclear inclusions in the human brain. Neuropathol. Appl. Neurobiol. 26: 161-171.

SOURCE

 β Tubulin (TU-12) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against brain microtubule protein MTP-1 of porcine origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 100 μg IgM in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

APPLICATIONS

 β Tubulin (TU-12) is recommended for detection of β Tubulin of mouse, rat, human and porcine origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1–2 μg per 100–500 μg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)] and immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

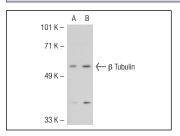
Molecular Weight of β Tubulin: 55 kDa.

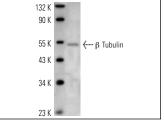
Positive Controls: β4 Tubulin (h): 293T Lysate: sc-113581, BJAB whole cell lysate: sc-2207 or F9 cell lysate: sc-2245.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-mouse IgM-HRP: sc-2064 (dilution range: 1:500-1:5,000), TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein L PLUS-Agarose: sc-2336 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-mouse IgM-FITC: sc-2082 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-mouse IgM-TR: sc-2983 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

DATA





β Tubulin (TU-12): sc-51714. Western blot analysis of β Tubulin expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (A) and human β4 Tubulin transfected: sc-113581 (B) 293T whole cell livestes.

 β Tubulin (TU-12): sc-51714. Western blot analysis of β Tubulin expression in F9 whole cell lysate.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3800 fax 831.457.3801 **Europe** +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 **www.scbt.co**