# mitoNEET (AT1A8): sc-517413



The Power to Question

## **BACKGROUND**

MitoNEET, also known as CISD1 (CDGSH iron sulfur domain 1) or ZCD1, is a 108 amino acid single-pass type II membrane protein that localizes to mitochondria and contains one CDGSH-type zinc finger. Expressed at high levels in heart, liver and skeletal muscle, mitoNEET exists as a homodimer that can bind iron as a cofactor and plays an essential role in the regulation of electron transport capacity and oxidative phosphorylation. Additionally, mitoNEET is thought to be associated with CFTR (cystic fibrosis transmembrane conductance regulator) and may play a role in the pathogenesis of cystic fibrosis. MitoNEET expression is down-regulated by glibenclamide (an anti-diabetic drug) and is up-regulated by isoproterenol (a synthetic catecholamine that stimulates both  $\beta 1$ -AR and  $\beta 2$ -AR), suggesting that mitoNEET is under tight regulation by electron transport-associated molecules.

## **REFERENCES**

- Wiley, S.E., Paddock, M.L., Abresch, E.C., Gross, L., van der Geer, P., Nechushtai, R., Murphy, A.N., Jennings, P.A. and Dixon, J.E. 2007. The outer mitochondrial membrane protein mitoNEET contains a novel redoxactive 2Fe-2S cluster. J. Biol. Chem. 282: 23745-23749.
- Hou, X., Liu, R., Ross, S., Smart, E.J., Zhu, H. and Gong, W. 2007. Crystallographic studies of human MitoNEET. J. Biol. Chem. 282: 33242-33246.
- Wiley, S.E., Murphy, A.N., Ross, S.A., van der Geer, P. and Dixon, J.E. 2007. MitoNEET is an iron-containing outer mitochondrial membrane protein that regulates oxidative capacity. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 104: 5318-5323.
- Paddock, M.L., Wiley, S.E., Axelrod, H.L., Cohen, A.E., Roy, M., Abresch, E.C., Capraro, D., Murphy, A.N., Nechushtai, R., Dixon, J.E. and Jennings, P.A. 2007. MitoNEET is a uniquely folded 2Fe 2S outer mitochondrial membrane protein stabilized by pioglitazone. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 104: 14342-14347.
- Lin, J., Zhou, T., Ye, K. and Wang, J. 2007. Crystal structure of human mitoNEET reveals distinct groups of iron sulfur proteins. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 104: 14640-14645.
- Taminelli, G.L., Sotomayor, V., Valdivieso, A.G., Teiber, M.L., Marín, M.C. and Santa-Coloma, T.A. 2008. CISD1 codifies a mitochondrial protein upregulated by the CFTR channel. Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 365: 856-862.
- Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM™. 2008. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 611932. World Wide Web URL: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/

# **CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION**

Genetic locus: CISD1 (human) mapping to 10q21.1; Cisd1 (mouse) mapping to 10 B5.3.

# STORAGE

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

# **SOURCE**

mitoNEET (AT1A8) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against a recombinant protein corresponding to amino acids 32-108 of mitoNEET of human origin.

#### **PRODUCT**

Each vial contains 100  $\mu g \ lgG_1$  kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide, 1% glycerol, and 0.1% gelatin.

## **APPLICATIONS**

mitoNEET (AT1A8) is recommended for detection of mitoNEET of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2  $\mu$ g per 100-500  $\mu$ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], flow cytometry (1  $\mu$ g per 1 x 10<sup>6</sup> cells) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for mitoNEET siRNA (h): sc-90615, mitoNEET siRNA (m): sc-149450, mitoNEET shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-90615-SH, mitoNEET shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-149450-SH, mitoNEET shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-90615-V and mitoNEET shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-149450-V.

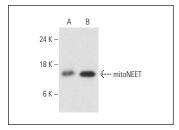
Molecular Weight of mitoNEET: 13 kDa.

Positive Controls: mouse kidney extract: sc-2255 or human kidney extract: sc-363764.

# **RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-lgGκ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-lgGκ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml).

## DATA



mitoNEET (AT1A8): sc-517413. Western blot analysis of mitoNEET expression in human kidney (**A**) and mouse kidney (**B**) tissue extracts.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.