# Yersinia pestis F1 (YPF19): sc-52303



The Power to Question

### **BACKGROUND**

Yersinia pestis is a gram-negative coccobacillus belonging to the family Enterobacteriaceae. Y. pestis is primarily a rodent pathogen, with humans being an accidental host when bitten by an infected rat flea. It has a number of virulence factors that enable it to survive in humans by facilitating use of host nutrients, causing damage to host cells, and subverting phagocytosis and other host defense mechanisms. The plasmid-encoded protein, virulence antigen (v), is a major protective immunogen that is involved in the translocation of the collection of toxins called Yersinia outer proteins (YOPs). The transcriptional activator PhoP is esential for survival of Yersinia pestis in macrophage phagosomes. However, the phagosomes occupied by Y. pestis have not been well characterized, and the mechanism by which PhoP promotes bacterial survival in these vacuoles is not fully understood.

## **REFERENCES**

- Ferreras, J.A., Ryu, J.S., Di Lello, F., Tan, D.S. and Quadri, L.E. 2006. Small-mol and *Yersinia pestis*. Nat. Chem. Biol. 1: 29-32.
- Honko, A.N., Sriranganathan, N., Lees, C.J. and Mizel, S.B. 2006. Flagellin is an effective adjuvant for immunization against lethal respiratory challenge with *Yersinia pestis*. Infect. Immun. 74: 1113-1120.
- 3. Zauberman, A., Cohen, S., Mamroud, E., Flashner, Y., Tidhar, A., Ber, R., Elhanany, E., Shafferman, A. and Velan, B. 2006. Interaction of *Yersinia pestis* with macrophages: limitations in YopJ-dependent apoptosis. Infect. Immun. 74: 3239-3250.
- Parent, M.A., Wilhelm, L.B., Kummer, L.W., Szaba, F.M., Mullarky, I.K. and Smiley, S.T. 2006. Gamma interferon, tumor necrosis factor alpha and nitric oxide synthase 2, key elements of cellular immunity, perform critical protective functions during humoral defense against lethal pulmonary *Yersinia pestis* infection. Infect. Immun. 74: 3381-3386.
- Grabenstein, J.P., Fukuto, H.S., Palmer, L.E. and Bliska, J.B. 2006. Characterization of phagosome trafficking and identification of PhoP-regulated genes important for survival of *Yersinia pestis* in macrophages. Infect. Immun. 74: 3727-3741.
- Khushiramani, R., Shukla, J., Tuteja, U. and Batra, H.V. 2006. *Yersinia* outer-membrane protein B (YopB): a tool for identification of *Yersinia* pestis isolates. J. Med. Microbiol. 55: 467-469.
- Khushiramani, R., Tuteja, U., Shukla, J., Panikkar, A. and Batra, H.V. 2006.
  Virulence markers of LCR plasmid in Indian isolates of *Yersinia pestis*.
  APMIS 114: 15-22.
- 8. Tan, L. and Darby, C. 2006. *Yersinia pestis* YrbH is a multifunctional protein required for both 3-deoxy-D-manno-oct-2-ulosonic acid biosynthesis and biofilm formation. Mol. Microbiol. 61: 861-870.
- 9. Torrea, G., Chenal-Francisque, V., Leclercq, A. and Carniel, E. 2006. Efficient length polymorphism analysis using three insertion sequences as probes. J. Clin Microbiol. 44: 2084-2092.

## **SOURCE**

Yersinia pestis F1 (YPF19) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against purified F1 antigen from *Yersinia pestis* vaccine strain EB.

#### **PRODUCT**

Each vial contains 100  $\mu g\ lgG_1$  in 1.0 ml of PBS with <0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

### **APPLICATIONS**

Yersinia pestis F1 (YPF19) is recommended for detection of capsule-bearing strains of Yersinia pestis origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) and immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

Molecular Weight of Yersinia pestis F1: 21 kDa.

### **SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS**

Rosales-Mendoza, S., Soria-Guerra, R.E., Moreno-Fierros, L., Alpuche-Solís, A.G., Martínez-González, L. and Korban, S.S. 2010. Expression of an immunogenic F1-V fusion protein in lettuce as a plant-based vaccine against plague. Planta 232: 409-416.

### **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

### **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 fax 831.457.3801 Europe +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 www.scbt.com