SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

Desmin (D9): sc-52326



BACKGROUND

Cytoskeletal intermediate filaments (IFs) constitute a diverse group of proteins that are expressed in a highly tissue-specific manner. IFs are constructed from two-chain α -helical coiled-coil molecules arranged on an imperfect helical lattice, and have been widely used as markers for distinguishing individual cell types within a tissue and identifying the origins of metastatic tumors. Vimentin is an IF general marker of cells originating in the mesenchyme. Vimentin and Desmin, a related class III IF, are both expressed during skeletal muscle development. Desmin, a 469 amino acid protein found near the Z line in sarcomeres, is expressed more frequently in adult differentiated state tissues. Desmin makes up attachments between the terminal Z-disc and membrane-associated proteins to form a force-transmitting system. Mutations in the gene encoding for Desmin are associated with adult-onset skeletal myopathy, sporadic disease and mild cardiac involvement.

REFERENCES

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- Tidball, J.G., et al. 1992. Desmin at myotendinous junctions. Exp. Cell Res. 199: 206-212.
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- Gereben, B., et al. 1995. Species-specificity of glial Vimentin as revealed by immunocytochemical studies with the Vim 3B4 and V9 monoclonal antibodies. Neurobiology 3: 151-164.
- Andreoli, J.M., et al. 1995. Structural and biological consequences of increased Vimentin expression in simple epithelial cell types. Cell Motil. Cytoskeleton 32: 10-25.
- Seshadri, R., et al. 1996. Vimentin expression is not associated with poor prognosis in breast cancer. Int. J. Cancer 67: 353-356.
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CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: DES (human) mapping to 2q35; Des (mouse) mapping to 1 C4.

SOURCE

Desmin (D9) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against Desmin isolated from leiomyoma cells of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 100 $\mu g~lgG_1$ in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **D0 NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

APPLICATIONS

Desmin (D9) is recommended for detection of Desmin of mouse and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and immunohistochemistry (including paraffin-embedded sections) (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

Suitable for use as control antibody for Desmin siRNA (h): sc-29294, Desmin siRNA (m): sc-29295, Desmin shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-29294-SH, Desmin shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-29295-SH, Desmin shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-29294-V and Desmin shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-29295-V.

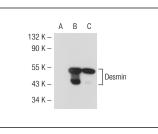
Molecular Weight of Desmin: 53 kDa.

Positive Controls: Desmin (m): 293T Lysate: sc-119754 or SJRH30 cell lysate: sc-2287.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-mouse IgG-HRP: sc-2005 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:32,000) or Cruz Marker[™] compatible goat anti-mouse IgG-HRP: sc-2031 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker[™] Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-mouse IgG-FITC: sc-2010 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-mouse IgG-TR: sc-2781 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz[™] Mounting Medium: sc-24941. 4) Immuno-histochemistry: use ImmunoCruz[™]: sc-2050 or ABC: sc-2017 mouse IgG Staining Systems.

DATA



Desmin (D9): sc-52326. Western blot analysis of Desmin expression in non-transfected 2931: sc-117752 (Å), mouse Desmin transfected 2931: sc-119754 (B) and SJRH30 (C) whole cell lysates.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.