SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

RuvB (4G5/1): sc-53436



BACKGROUND

In *Escherichia coli*, the RuvA, RuvB and RuvC proteins are required for the late stages of homologous recombination and DNA repair and are involved in processing the Holliday junctions. The RuvA protein binds both single-stranded and double-stranded DNA. Once bound to DNA, RuvA greatly enhances RuvB ATPaes activity; UV-irradiation further enhances the stimulatory effect of RuvA on RuvB ATPase activity. RuvA and RuvB both promote branch migration independently, while the RuvA-RuvB complex interacts with irregular conformations in damaged DNA, induces conformational changes in DNA using ATP, facilitates DNA repair and aids in recombination and error prone replication. RuvABC proteins are also responsible for the occurrence of DSBs at arrested replication forks.

REFERENCES

- Eggleston, A.K., et al. 1997. In vitro reconstitution of the late steps of genetic recombination in E. coli. Cell 89: 607-617.
- Davies, A.A., et al. 1998. Formation of RuvABC-Holliday junction complexes in vitro. Curr. Biol. 8: 725-727.
- 3. Chen, Y.J., et al. 2002. The hexameric ring structure of the *E. coli* RuvB branch migration protein. J. Mol. Biol. 319: 587-591.
- Yamada, K., et al. 2002. Crystal structure of the RuvA-RuvB complex: a structural basis for the Holliday junction migrating motor machinery. Mol. Cell 10: 671-681.
- 5. Hishida, T., et al. 2003. Uncoupling of the ATPase activity from the branch migration activity of RuvAB protein complexes containing both wild-type and ATPase-defective RuvB proteins. Genes Cells 8: 721-730.
- Ohdate, H., et al. 2003. Impairment of the DNA binding activity of the TATAbinding protein renders the transcriptional function of Rvb2p/Tih2p, the yeast RuvB-like protein, essential for cell growth. J. Biol. Chem. 278: 14647-14656.
- 7. Domain, F., et al. 2004. Function and regulation of the cyanobacterial genes LexA, RecA and RuvB: LexA is critical to the survival of cells facing inorganic carbon starvation. Mol. Microbiol. 53: 65-80.
- Hishida, T., et al. 2004. Direct evidence that a conserved arginine in RuvB AAA+ ATPase acts as an allosteric effector for the ATPase activity of the adjacent subunit in a hexamer. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 101: 9573-9577.
- 9. Ohnishi, T., et al. 2005. Structure-function analysis of the three domains of RuvB DNA motor protein. J. Biol. Chem. 280: 30504-30510.

SOURCE

RuvB (4G5/1) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against RuvB protein fron *E. coli*.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **D0 NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 $\mu g~lgG_1$ kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

RuvB (4G5/1) is available conjugated to agarose (sc-53436 AC), 500 µg/ 0.25 ml agarose in 1 ml, for IP; to HRP (sc-53436 HRP), 200 µg/ml, for WB, IHC(P) and ELISA; to either phycoerythrin (sc-53436 PE), fluorescein (sc-53436 FITC), Alexa Fluor® 488 (sc-53436 AF488), Alexa Fluor® 546 (sc-53436 AF546), Alexa Fluor® 594 (sc-53436 AF594) or Alexa Fluor® 647 (sc-53436 AF647), 200 µg/ml, for WB (RGB), IF, IHC(P) and FCM; and to either Alexa Fluor® 680 (sc-53436 AF680) or Alexa Fluor® 790 (sc-53436 AF790), 200 µg/ml, for Near-Infrared (NIR) WB, IF and FCM.

Alexa Fluor® is a trademark of Molecular Probes, Inc., Oregon, USA

APPLICATIONS

RuvB (4G5/1) is recommended for detection of RuvB of *E. coli* origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) and immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)].

Molecular Weight of RuvB: 37 kDa.

RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgGκ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgGκ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker[™] Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz[®] Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml).

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.