

CD74L (F-17): sc-5440

BACKGROUND

The human histocompatibility leukocyte antigen (HLA) class II-associated invariant chain is composed of at least four polypeptides. One of these polypeptide chains is expressed as a membrane-bound subunit and has been designated CD74. The loading of peptide onto the class II MHC protein (MHC II) appears to be regulated by CD74, which associates with MHC II during its migration to the endosomal compartment, where class II binds peptide. CD74 is expressed by cells of both T lymphocyte and B lymphocyte lineages. In fact, CD74 is broadly expressed in normal B lymphocytes, regardless of their histocompatibility leukocyte antigen (HLA) phenotype, while a subset of peripheral T lymphocytes that are MHC II negative do not express CD74.

REFERENCES

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2. Sarker, A.B., et al. 1992. *Bauhinia purpurea*—a new paraffin section marker for Reed-Sternberg cells of Hodgkin's disease. A comparison with Leu-M1 (CD15), LN2 (CD74), peanut agglutinin, and Ber-H2 (CD30). *Am. J. Pathol.* 141: 19-23.
3. Wilson, K.M., et al. 1993. Cell-surface expression of human histocompatibility leukocyte antigen (HLA) class II-associated invariant chain (CD74) does not always correlate with cell-surface expression of HLA class II molecules. *Immunology* 79: 331-335.
4. Lu, Y., et al. 1994. Retinoblastoma protein regulation of surface CD74 (invariant chain) expression in breast carcinoma cells. *Mol. Immunol.* 31: 1365-1368.
5. Henne, C., et al. 1995. Surface expression of the invariant chain (CD74) is independent of concomitant expression of major histocompatibility complex class II antigens. *Immunology* 84: 177-182.
6. Shih, N.Y., et al. 1995. Invariant chain (CD74) gene regulation: enhanced expression associated with activation of protein kinase C δ in a murine B lymphoma cell line. *Mol. Immunol.* 32: 643-650.
7. Loachim, H.L., et al. 1996. Lymphoid monoclonal antibodies reactive with lung tumors. *Am. J. Surg. Pathol.* 20: 64-71.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: CD74 (human) mapping to 5q32; Cd74 (mouse) mapping to 18 E1.

SOURCE

CD74L (F-17) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping near the C-terminus of CD74L of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μ g IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-5440 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

CD74L (F-17) is recommended for detection of CD74 long form of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500), immunohistochemistry (including paraffin-embedded sections) (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

CD74L (F-17) is also recommended for detection of CD74 long form in additional species, including canine.

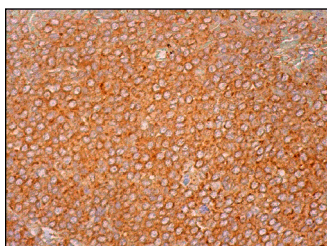
Suitable for use as control antibody for CD74 siRNA (h): sc-35023, CD74 siRNA (m): sc-35024, CD74 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-35023-SH, CD74 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-35024-SH, CD74 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-35023-V and CD74 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-35024-V.

Molecular Weight of CD74L: 41 kDa.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941. 3) Immunohistochemistry: use ImmunoCruz™: sc-2053 or ABC: sc-2023 goat IgG Staining Systems.

DATA



CD74L (F-17): sc-5440. Immunoperoxidase staining of formalin fixed, paraffin-embedded human spleen tissue showing cytoplasmic staining of cells in white pulp and cells in red pulp.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, ****DO NOT FREEZE****. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.