## SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

# PGRP-L (N-20): sc-54662



The Power to Question

#### BACKGROUND

Peptidoglycan recognition protein-L (PGRP-L) is a pattern recognition molecule consisting of 576 amino acid residues. It is the longest and most widely expressed member of the PGRP family. PGRP-L is a Zn<sup>2+</sup>-dependent protein with N-acetylmuramyl-L-alanine-amidase activity that digests peptidoglycan. PGRP-L can form a homodimer and may dimerize with other PGRP proteins. It is a secreted serum protein but is also expressed as a transmembrane protein in liver parenchymal cells binding peptidoglycan and Gram-positive bacteria. PGRP-L deficient mice exhibit slightly lower levels of IL-6 and TNF $\alpha$  but exhibit no obvious phenotypic abnormalities. This suggests that PGRP-L may play a minor role in innate immune functions. In addition, PGRP-L may be a key player in the activation of Nod1, an intracellular pattern recognition protein.

#### REFERENCES

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- Wang, Z.M., et al. 2003. Human peptidoglycan recognition protein-L is an N-acetylmuramoyl-L-alanine amidase. J. Biol. Chem. 278: 49044-49052.
- Liepinsh, E., et al. 2003. NMR structure of *Citrobacter freundii* AmpD, comparison with bacteriophage T7 lysozyme and homology with PGRP domains. J. Mol. Biol. 327: 833-842.
- Lo, D., et al. 2003. Peptidoglycan recognition protein expression in mouse Peyer's Patch follicle associated epithelium suggests functional specialization. Cell. Immunol. 224: 8-16.
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- Uehara, A., et al. 2005. Chemically synthesized pathogen-associated molecular patterns increase the expression of peptidoglycan recognition proteins via toll-like receptors, Nod1 and Nod2 in human oral epithelial cells. Cell. Microbiol. 7: 675-686.
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#### CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: PGLYRP2 (human) mapping to 19p13.12.

#### SOURCE

PGRP-L (N-20) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping near the N-terminus of PGRP-L of human origin.

## **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*D0 NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$  lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-54662 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

## APPLICATIONS

PGRP-L (N-20) is recommended for detection of PGRP-L of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2  $\mu$ g per 100-500  $\mu$ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for PGRP-L siRNA (h): sc-62788, PGRP-L shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-62788-SH and PGRP-L shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-62788-V.

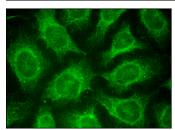
Molecular Weight of PGRP-L: 74 kDa.

Positive Controls: Human PBL whole cell lysate or Human plasma tissue extract.

#### **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

#### DATA



PGRP-L (N-20): sc-54662. Immunofluorescence staining of methanol-fixed HeLa cells showing cytoplasmic and membrane localization.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.