

CA X (T-18): sc-54739

BACKGROUND

Carbonic anhydrases (CAs) are members of a large family of zinc metalloenzymes responsible for catalyzing the reversible hydration of carbon dioxide. CAs show extensive diversity in their distribution and subcellular localization. They are involved in a variety of biological processes, including calcification, bone resorption, respiration, acid-base balance and the formation of aqueous humor, saliva, gastric juice and cerebrospinal fluid. CA X, also referred to as carbonic anhydrase-related protein X (CA-RP X) or cerebral protein 15, is a member of the carbonic anhydrase family that lacks two of the three Zn-binding motifs essential for carbonic anhydrase activity. For this reason, CA X does not exhibit catalytic activity. It is expressed primarily in brain and kidney and may play a role in brain development.

REFERENCES

1. Lovejoy, D.A., et al. 1999. Evolutionarily conserved, "acatalytic" carbonic anhydrase-related protein XI contains a sequence motif present in the neuropeptide sauvagine: the human CA-RP XI gene (CA11) is embedded between the secretor gene cluster and the DBP gene at 19q13.3. *Genomics* 54: 484-493.
2. Okamoto, N., et al. 2001. cDNA sequence of human carbonic anhydrase-related protein, CA-RP X: mRNA expressions of CA-RP X and XI in human brain. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta* 1518: 311-316.
3. Taniuchi, K., et al. 2002. Developmental expression of carbonic anhydrase-related proteins VIII, X, and XI in the human brain. *Neuroscience* 112: 93-99.
4. Taniuchi, K., et al. 2003. cDNA cloning and developmental expression of murine carbonic anhydrase-related proteins VIII, X, and XI. *Brain Res. Mol. Brain Res.* 109: 207-215.
5. Gulcin, I., et al. 2004. *In vitro* and *in vivo* effects of dantrolene on carbonic anhydrase enzyme activities. *Biol. Pharm. Bull.* 27: 613-616.
6. Pastorekova, S., et al. 2004. Carbonic anhydrases: current state of the art, therapeutic applications and future prospects. *J. Enzyme Inhib. Med. Chem.* 19: 199-229.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: CA10 (human) mapping to 17q21.33; Car10 (mouse) mapping to 11 C.

SOURCE

CA X (T-18) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of CA X of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-54739 P, (100 µg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

APPLICATIONS

CA X (T-18) is recommended for detection of CA X of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

CA X (T-18) is also recommended for detection of CA X in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine, porcine and avian.

Suitable for use as control antibody for CA X siRNA (h): sc-62040, CA X siRNA (m): sc-62041, CA X shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-62040-SH, CA X shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-62041-SH, CA X shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-62040-V and CA X shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-62041-V.

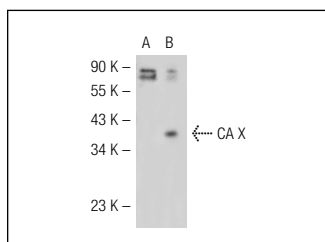
Molecular Weight of CA X: 38 kDa.

Positive Controls: CA X (h): 293T Lysate: sc-113633 or CA X (m): 293T Lysate: sc-125088.

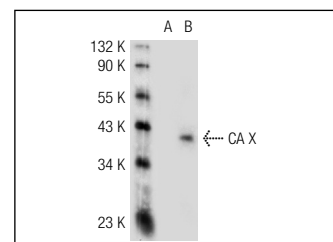
RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

DATA



CA X (T-18): sc-54739. Western blot analysis of CA X expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (A) and human CA X transfected: sc-113633 (B) 293T whole cell lysates.



CA X (T-18): sc-54739. Western blot analysis of CA X expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (A) and mouse CA X transfected: sc-125088 (B) 293T whole cell lysates.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.