# CA VB (W-13): sc-54765



The Power to Question

#### **BACKGROUND**

Carbonic anhydrases (CAs) are members of a large family of zinc metalloenzymes responsible for catalyzing the reversible hydration of carbon dioxide. CAs show extensive diversity in their distribution and subcellular localization. They are involved in a variety of biological processes, including calcification, bone resorption, respiration, acid-base balance and the formation of aqueous humor, saliva, gastric juice and cerebrospinal fluid. CA VB, also known as carbonate dehydratase VB, is one of two isoforms of CA V. It localizes to the mitochondria and is involved in metabolic processes. CA VB is predominantly expressed in heart, pancreas, lung, placenta, kidney and skeletal muscle. It exhibits highest homology with family member CA VA (the second isoform of CA V); however, unlike CA VA, it is not expressed in the liver, suggesting that it plays a significantly different physiological role.

# **REFERENCES**

- Fujikawa-Adachi, K., Nishimori, I., Taguchi, T. and Onishi, S. 1999. Human mitochondrial carbonic anhydrase VB. cDNA cloning, mRNA expression, subcellular localization, and mapping to chromosome X. J. Biol. Chem. 274: 21228-21233.
- Shah, G.N., Hewett-Emmett, D., Grubb, J.H., Migas, M.C., Fleming, R.E., Waheed, A. and Sly, W.S. 2000. Mitochondrial carbonic anhydrase CA VB: differences in tissue distribution and pattern of evolution from those of CA VA suggest distinct physiological roles. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 97: 1677-1682.
- 3. Nishimori, I. and Onishi, S. 2001. Carbonic anhydrase isozymes in the human pancreas. Dig. Liver Dis. 33: 68-74.
- 4. Winum, J.Y., Temperini, C., El Cheikh, K., Innocenti, A., Vullo, D., Ciattini, S., Montero, J.L., Scozzafava, A. and Supuran, C.T. 2006. Carbonic anhydrase inhibitors: clash with Ala 65 as a means for designing inhibitors with low affinity for the ubiquitous isozyme II, exemplified by the crystal structure of the topiramate sulfamide analogue. J. Med. Chem. 49: 7024-7031.
- Vitale, R.M., Pedone, C., Amodeo, P., Antel, J., Wurl, M., Scozzafava, A., Supuran, C.T. and Simone, G.D. 2007. Molecular modeling study for the binding of zonisamide and topiramate to the human mitochondrial carbonic anhydrase isoform VA. Bioorg. Med. Chem. 15: 4152-4158.
- Supuran, C.T. and Scozzafava, A. 2007. Carbonic anhydrases as targets for medicinal chemistry. Bioorg. Med. Chem. 15: 4336-4350.
- Temperini, C., Innocenti, A., Mastrolorenzo, A., Scozzafava, A. and Supuran, C.T. 2007. Carbonic anhydrase inhibitors. Interaction of the antiepileptic drug sulthiame with twelve mammalian isoforms: Kinetic and X-ray crystallographic studies. Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett. 17: 4866-4872.
- Supuran, C.T. 2007. Carbonic anhydrases as drug targets—an overview. Curr. Top. Med. Chem. 7: 825-833.
- 9. De Simone, G. and Supuran, C.T. 2007. Antiobesity carbonic anhydrase inhibitors. Curr. Top. Med. Chem. 7: 879-884.

# **CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION**

Genetic locus: CA5B (human) mapping to Xp21.1; Car5b (mouse) mapping to X F5.

#### **SOURCE**

CA VB (W-13) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping at the N-terminus of CA VB of mouse origin.

#### **PRODUCT**

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$  lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-54765 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

#### **APPLICATIONS**

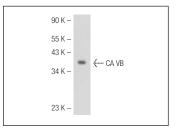
CA VB (W-13) is recommended for detection of CA VB of mouse origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2  $\mu$ g per 100-500  $\mu$ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for CA VB siRNA (m): sc-62035; and as shRNA Plasmid control antibody for CA VB shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-62035-SH.

Molecular Weight of CA VB precursor: 36 kDa.

Molecular Weight of mature CA VB: 32 kDa

# DATA



CA VB (W-13): sc-54765. Western blot analysis of CA VB expression in mouse liver tissue extract.

#### **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

# **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

### **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.