ELOVL3 (N-17): sc-54878



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

Elongation of very long chain fatty acid-like (ELOVL) proteins 1-6 are members of the ELO family of proteins, which play an important role in tissue-specific biosynthesis of very long chain fatty acids and sphingolipids. The ELOVL proteins act as catalysts in fatty acid elongation reduction and localize to the endoplasmic reticulum (ER). Elongation of very long chain fatty acids protein 3 (ELOVL3), also known as Cig30 (cold-inducible glycoprotein of 30 kDa), is expressed in brown adipose tissue, liver, sebaceous glands of skin and epithelial cells of the hair follicles. It participates in the elongation of saturated and monounsaturated fatty acids of up to 24 carbons. ELOVL3 plays a role in the formation of neutral lipids that are required for proper function of the skin. In response to cold exposure, ELOVL3 is significantly upregulated and is important for lipid accumulation during the recruitment process of brown adipose tissue.

REFERENCES

- Tvrdik, P., Asadi, A., Kozak, L.P., Nuglozeh, E., Parente, F., Nedergaard, J. and Jacobsson, A. 1999. Cig30 and Pitx3 genes are arranged in a partially overlapping tail-to-tail array resulting in complementary transcripts. J. Biol. Chem. 274: 26387-26392.
- Tvrdik, P., Westerberg, R., Silve, S., Asadi, A., Jakobsson, A., Cannon, B., Loison, G. and Jacobsson, A. 2000. Role of a new mammalian gene family in the biosynthesis of very long chain fatty acids and sphingolipids. J. Cell Biol. 149: 707-718.
- 3. Westerberg, R., Tvrdik, P., Undén, A.B., Månsson, J.E., Norlén, L., Jakobsson, A., Holleran, W.H., Elias, P.M., Asadi, A., Flodby, P., Toftgård, R., Capecchi, M.R. and Jacobsson, A. 2004. Role for ELOVL3 and fatty acid chain length in development of hair and skin function. J. Biol. Chem. 279: 5621-5629.
- Jakobsson, A., Jörgensen, J.A. and Jacobsson, A. 2005. Differential regulation of fatty acid elongation enzymes in brown adipocytes implies a unique role for ELOVL3 during increased fatty acid oxidation. Am. J. Physiol. Endocrinol. Metab. 289: E517-526.
- Anzulovich, A., Mir, A., Brewer, M., Ferreyra, G., Vinson, C. and Baler, R. 2006. Elovl3: a model gene to dissect homeostatic links between the circadian clock and nutritional status. J. Lipid Res. 47: 2690-2700.
- Westerberg, R., Månsson, J.E., Golozoubova, V., Shabalina, I.G., Backlund, E.C., Tvrdik, P., Retterstøl, K., Capecchi, M.R. and Jacobsson, A. 2006. ELOVL3 is an important component for early onset of lipid recruitment in brown adipose tissue. J. Biol. Chem. 281: 4958-4968.
- Jakobsson, A., Westerberg, R. and Jacobsson, A. 2006. Fatty acid elongases in mammals: their regulation and roles in metabolism. Prog. Lipid Res. 45: 237-249.
- 8. Li, W., Sandhoff, R., Kono, M., Zerfas, P., Hoffmann, V., Ding, B.C., Proia, R.L. and Deng, C.X. 2007. Depletion of ceramides with very long chain fatty acids causes defective skin permeability barrier function, and neonatal lethality in ELOVL4 deficient mice. Int. J. Biol. Sci. 3: 120-128.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: ELOVL3 (human) mapping to 10q24.32.

SOURCE

ELOVL3 (N-17) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping at the N-terminus of ELOVL3 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μg lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-54878 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

ELOVL3 (N-17) is recommended for detection of ELOVL3 of human and rat origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for ELOVL3 siRNA (h): sc-62267. Molecular Weight of ELOVL3: 30 kDa.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 Fax 831.457.3801 Europe +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 www.scbt.com