NMNAT-3 (S-13): sc-55874



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

NMNAT proteins are essential cofactors involved in the fundamental processes of cell metabolism. They belong to the eukaryotic NMN adenylyl-transferase family. NMNATs participate in the synthesis of NAD+ by catalyzing the condensation of nicotinamide mononucleotide and ATP. The presence of magnesium and other divalent cations increases their enzymatic activity. The interaction of NMNATs with nuclear proteins is likely to be modulated by phosphorylation. NMNAT proteins contain at least three potential phosphorylation sites and may act as substrates for nuclear kinases. NMNAT-3 (nicotinamide mononucleotide adenylyltransferase-3), also designated PNAT3, is a 252 amino acid protein that localizes to the mitochondria. Highly expressed in the spleen and lungs, NMNAT-3 is able to form homotetramers. Two isoforms exist due to alternative splicing events.

REFERENCES

- Sestini, S., Jacomelli, G., Pescaglini, M., Micheli, V. and Pompucci, G. 2000. Enzyme activities leading to NAD synthesis in human lymphocytes. Arch. Biochem. Biophys. 379: 277-282.
- Raffaelli, N., Sorci, L., Amici, A., Emanuelli, M., Mazzola, F. and Magni, G. 2002. Identification of a novel human nicotinamide mononucleotide adenylyltransferase. Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 297: 835-840.
- 3. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM™. 2004. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 608702. World Wide Web URL: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/
- Berger, F., Lau, C., Dahlmann, M. and Ziegler, M. 2005. Subcellular compartmentation and differential catalytic properties of the three human nicotinamide mononucleotide adenylyltransferase isoforms. J. Biol. Chem. 280: 36334-36341.
- Mulligan, M.K., Ponomarev, I., Hitzemann, R.J., Belknap, J.K., Tabakoff, B., Harris, R.A., Crabbe, J.C., Blednov, Y.A., Grahame, N.J., Phillips, T.J., Finn, D.A., Hoffman, P.L., Iyer, V.R., Koob, G.F. and Bergeson, S.E. 2006. Toward understanding the genetics of alcohol drinking through transcriptome metaanalysis. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 103: 6368-6373.
- Berger, F., Lau, C. and Ziegler, M. 2007. Regulation of poly(ADP-ribose) polymerase 1 activity by the phosphorylation state of the nuclear NAD biosynthetic enzyme NMN adenylyltransferase-1. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 104: 3765-3770.
- Sorci, L., Cimadamore, F., Scotti, S., Petrelli, R., Cappellacci, L., Franchetti, P., Orsomando, G. and Magni, G. 2007. Initial-rate kinetics of human NMNadenylyltransferases: substrate and metal ion specificity, inhibition by products and multisubstrate analogues, and isozyme contributions to NAD+ biosynthesis. Biochemistry 46: 4912-4922.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: NMNAT3 (human) mapping to 3q23.

SOURCE

NMNAT-3 (S-13) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of NMNAT-3 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μg lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with <0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-55874 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

NMNAT-3 (S-13) is recommended for detection of NMNAT-3 of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for NMNAT-3 siRNA (h): sc-62695, NMNAT-3 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-62695-SH and NMNAT-3 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-62695-V.

Molecular Weight of NMNAT-3: 28 kDa.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.



Try **NMNAT-3 (D-10): sc-390433**, our highly recommended monoclonal alternative to NMNAT-3 (S-13).

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 **Europe** +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 **www.scbt.com**