

Chk2 (DCS-273): sc-56297

BACKGROUND

Cell cycle events are regulated by the sequential activation and deactivation of cyclin dependent kinases (Cdks) and by proteolysis of cyclins. Chk1 and Chk2 are involved in these processes as regulators of Cdks. Chk1 and Chk2 both function as essential components in the G₂ DNA damage checkpoint by phosphorylating Cdc25C in response to DNA damage. Phosphorylation inhibits Cdc25C activity, thereby blocking mitosis. Cdc25A, Cdc25B and Cdc25C protein tyrosine phosphatases function as mitotic activators by dephosphorylating Cdc2 p34 on regulatory tyrosine residues. It has also been shown that Chk1 can phosphorylate Wee1 *in vitro*, providing evidence that the hyperphosphorylated form of Wee1, seen in cells delayed by Chk1 overexpression, is due to phosphorylation by Chk1.

REFERENCES

1. Gautier, J., et al. 1991. Cdc25 is a specific tyrosine phosphatase that directly activates p34^{cdc2}. Cell 67: 197-211.
2. Barinaga, M. 1995. A new twist to the cell cycle. Science 269: 631-632.
3. Sanchez, Y., et al. 1997. Conservation of the Chk1 checkpoint pathway in mammals: linkage of DNA damage to Cdk regulation through Cdc25. Science 277: 1497-1501.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: CHEK2 (human) mapping to 22q12.1; Chk2 (mouse) mapping to 5 F.

SOURCE

Chk2 (DCS-273) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against full length Chk2 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG₁ kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

APPLICATIONS

Chk2 (DCS-273) is recommended for detection of Chk2 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500), immunohistochemistry (including paraffin-embedded sections) (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for Chk2 siRNA (h): sc-29271, Chk2 siRNA (m): sc-29272, Chk2 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-29271-SH, Chk2 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-29272-SH, Chk2 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-29271-V and Chk2 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-29272-V.

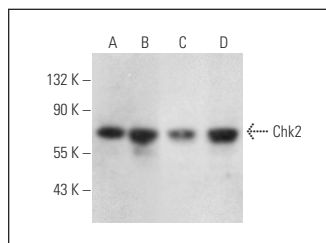
Molecular Weight of Chk2: 66 kDa.

Positive Controls: HeLa whole cell lysate: sc-2200, CCRF-CEM cell lysate: sc-2225 or K-562 whole cell lysate: sc-2203.

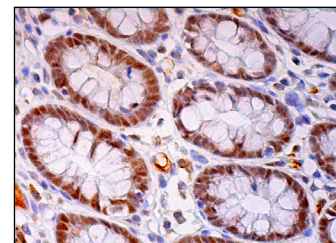
RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgGκ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgGκ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgGκ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgGκ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz® Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850. 4) Immunohistochemistry: use m-IgGκ BP-HRP: sc-516102 with DAB, 50X: sc-24982 and Immunohistomount: sc-45086, or Organo/Limonene Mount: sc-45087.

DATA



Chk2 (DCS-273): sc-56297. Western blot analysis of Chk2 expression in HeLa (A), CCRF-CEM (B), K-562 (C) and Jurkat (D) whole cell lysates.



Chk2 (DCS-273): sc-56297. Immunoperoxidase staining of formalin fixed, paraffin-embedded human colon tissue showing nuclear staining of glandular cells and endothelial cells.

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

1. Mund, A., et al. 2012. SPOC1 modulates DNA repair by regulating key determinants of chromatin compaction and DNA damage response. Nucleic Acids Res. 40: 11363-11379.
2. Alkema, N.G., et al. 2014. Checkpoint kinase 2 (Chk2) supports sensitivity to platinum-based treatment in high grade serous ovarian cancer. Gynecol. Oncol. 133: 591-598.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.



See **Chk2 (A-11): sc-17747** for Chk2 antibody conjugates, including AC, HRP, FITC, PE, and Alexa Fluor® 488, 546, 594, 647, 680 and 790.