## SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

# IFN-γR (BB1E2): sc-57216



#### BACKGROUND

IFN- $\gamma$  induces a variety of biological responses, such as antiviral, antiproliferative and immunomodulatory activity, in sensitive cells. Activation of the IFN- $\gamma$ receptor (IFN- $\gamma$ R) leads to autophosphorylation of the Janus kinases JAK1 and JAK2 and the nuclear translocation of the transcription factors Stat1 $\alpha$ p91 and Stat1 $\beta$  p84. The IFN- $\gamma$ R is composed of at least two chains, designated IFN- $\gamma$ R $\alpha$  and IFN- $\gamma$ R $\beta$ . Although expression of IFN- $\gamma$ R $\alpha$  is sufficient for ligand binding, it alone does not confer responsiveness to IFN- $\gamma$ . Concomitant expression of IFN- $\gamma$ R $\alpha$  and IFN- $\gamma$ R $\beta$  chain, also called AF-1, is 332 and 337 amino acids in length in mouse and human, respectively, and may represent the signal transducing component of the IFN- $\gamma$ R.

#### REFERENCES

- 1. Orchansky, P., et al. 1984. Type I and type II interferon receptors. J. Interferon Res. 4: 275-282.
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- Aguet, M., et al. 1988. Molecular cloning and expression of the human interferon-γ receptor. Cell 55: 273-280.
- Silvennoinen, O., et al. 1993. Interferon-induced nuclear signalling by JAK protein tyrosine kinases. Nature 366: 583-585.
- 5. Farrar, M.A., et al. 1993. The molecular cell biology of interferon-γ and its receptor. Annu. Rev. Immunol. 11: 571-611.
- Soh, J., et al. 1994. Identification and sequence of an accessory factor required for activation of the human interferon-γ receptor. Cell 76: 793-802.
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- 8. Darnell, J.E., Jr., et al. 1994. JAK/Stat pathways and transcriptional activation in response to IFNs and other extracellular signaling proteins. Science 264: 1415-1421.
- 9. Vilcek, J., et al. 1994. Recent progress in the elucidation of interferon- $\gamma$  actions: molecular biology and biological functions. Int. Arch. All. Immunol. 104: 311-316.

#### CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: IFNGR1 (human) mapping to 6q23.3.

#### SOURCE

IFN- $\gamma R$  (BB1E2) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against IFN- $\gamma R$  of human origin.

#### PRODUCT

Each vial contains 100  $\mu g~lg G_{2a}$  in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

#### APPLICATIONS

IFN-γR (BB1E2) is recommended for detection of IFN-γR of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and flow cytometry (1  $\mu$ g per 1 x 10<sup>6</sup> cells).

Molecular Weight of IFN-yR: 80-95 kDa.

Positive Controls: IFN- $\!\gamma$  induced HL-60 whole cell lysate or human tonsil tissue.

#### **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-mouse IgG-HRP: sc-2005 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:32,000) or Cruz Marker<sup>™</sup> compatible goat anti-mouse IgG-HRP: sc-2031 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker<sup>™</sup> Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluo-rescence: use goat anti-mouse IgG-TR: sc-2781 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz<sup>™</sup> Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

### STORAGE

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

#### PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.