



HTLV-1 gp46 (68/4.11.21): sc-57867

BACKGROUND

Human T-lymphotropic virus (HTLV) is a single-stranded RNA retrovirus that causes T cell leukemia and T cell lymphoma in human adults and may be involved in a few demyelinating diseases. HTLV-1 is a member of the HTLV family that is associated with several kinds of diseases including HTLV-1-associated myelopathy, infection with *Strongyloides stercoralis*, and a virus cancer link to leukemia. HTLV-1 transmission probably occurs via sexual contact, childbirth and through exposure to contaminated blood. HTLV-1 gp46 is a surface glycoprotein located on the viral envelope that is important in the immuno-response of the host to the virus. HTLV-1 gp46 interacts with heat shock cognate protein (HSC 70) in a mechanism that may lead to pore formation in lipid bilayers to be followed by membrane fusion or cell death.

REFERENCES

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RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

SOURCE

HTLV-1 gp46 (68/4.11.21) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against amino acids 190-209 encoded by the viral env gene.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 100 µg IgG₁ in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

APPLICATIONS

HTLV-1 gp46 (68/4.11.21) is recommended for detection of HTLV-1 gp46 of HTLV-1 origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) and immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500); non cross-reactive with the surface protein of HTLV-II (MoT).

May cross-react with the surface protein of HTLV-II (MoT).

Molecular Weight of HTLV-1 gp46: 44 kDa.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-mouse IgG-HRP: sc-2005 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:32,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible goat anti-mouse IgG-HRP: sc-2031 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-mouse IgG-FITC: sc-2010 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-mouse IgG-TR: sc-2781 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.