

GCDFP-15 (0.N.307): sc-59544

BACKGROUND

Gross cystic disease fluid protein 15 (GCDFP-15) is a major protein component of benign breast gross cysts. It is a known marker of breast cancer, as it is found in approximately 50% of all breast cancer specimens. GCDFP-15, also known as PIP, for prolactin inducible protein, is a prolactin and androgen controlled protein. It is detectable in saliva, tears, sweat, seminal plasma, submucosal glands of the lung and amniotic fluid. PIP, the gene encoding GCDFP-15, is expressed in exocrine glands and, in pathologic conditions, in breast cysts and breast cancers exhibiting apocrine features. The PIP gene maps to the long arm of chromosome 7, a region frequently altered in mammary tumors.

REFERENCES

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2. Haagensen, D.E., et al. 1980. Analysis of amniotic fluid, maternal plasma, and cord blood for a human breast gross cystic disease fluid protein. *Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol.* 138: 25-32.
3. Mazoujian, G., et al. 1983. Immunohistochemistry of a gross cystic disease fluid protein (GCDFP-15) of the breast. A marker of apocrine epithelium and breast carcinomas with apocrine features. *Am. J. Pathol.* 110: 105-112.
4. Loos, S., et al. 1999. Regulation of GCDFP-15 expression in human mammary cancer cells. *Int. J. Mol. Med.* 4: 135-140.
5. Caputo, E., et al. 1999. Biosynthesis and immunobiochemical characterization of gp17/GCDFP-15. A glycoprotein from seminal vesicles and from breast tumors, in HeLa cells and in *Pichia pastoris* yeast. *Eur. J. Biochem.* 265: 664-670.
6. Satoh, F., et al. 2000. Immunohistochemical analysis of GCDFP-15 and GCDFP-24 in mammary and non-mammary tissue. *Breast Cancer* 7: 49-55.
7. Lee, B., et al. 2002. Identification of mouse submaxillary gland protein in mouse saliva and its binding to mouse oral bacteria. *Arch. Oral Biol.* 47: 327-332.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: PIP (human) mapping to 7q34.

SOURCE

GCDFP-15 (0.N.307) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against recombinant GCDFP-15 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 250 μ l culture supernatant containing IgG_{2a} with < 0.1% sodium azide.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

APPLICATIONS

GCDFP-15 (0.N.307) is recommended for detection of GCDFP-15 of human and rat origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution to be determined by researcher, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ l per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution to be determined by researcher, dilution range 1:50-1:500), immunohistochemistry (including paraffin-embedded sections) (starting dilution to be determined by researcher, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution to be determined by researcher, dilution range 1:30-1:3000); may cross-react with breast carcinoma, salivary duct carcinoma and apocrine epithelia.

Suitable for use as control antibody for GCDFP-15 siRNA (h): sc-40631, GCDFP-15 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-40631-SH and GCDFP-15 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-40631-V.

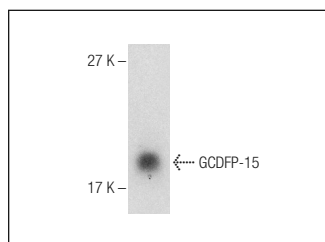
Molecular Weight of GCDFP-15: 15 kDa.

Positive Controls: T-47D whole cell lysate: sc-364193.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-mouse IgG-HRP: sc-2005 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:32,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible goat anti-mouse IgG-HRP: sc-2031 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-mouse IgG-FITC: sc-2010 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-mouse IgG-TR: sc-2781 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941. 4) Immunohistochemistry: use ImmunoCruz™: sc-2050 or ABC: sc-2017 mouse IgG Staining Systems.

DATA



GCDFP-15 (0.N.307): sc-59544. Western blot analysis of GCDFP-15 expression in T-47D whole cell lysate.

STORAGE

For immediate and continuous use, store at 4° C for up to one month. For sporadic use, freeze in working aliquots in order to avoid repeated freeze/thaw cycles. If turbidity is evident upon prolonged storage, clarify solution by centrifugation.