# SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

# O-GlcNAc (CTD110.6): sc-59623



#### BACKGROUND

O-GlcNAc (O-linked N-acetylglucosamine) is a form of protein glycosylation found exclusively in the nucleus and cytoplasm of eukaryotic cells. Many proteins are modified at their serine and threonine hydroxyl groups by the attachment of O-GlcNAc. Proteins that regulate trafficking into and out of the nuclear pore are extensively O-GlcNAcylated. Phosphorylated O-GlcNAc proteins form reversible multimeric complexes with other proteins and these associations are often regulated by phosphorylation. O-GlcNAc proteins may play a key role in pathogenesis of tumors and various cancer cells. O-GlcNAc residues regulate the assembly of the preinitiation complex and are therefore important in transcriptional initiation. Cytoskeletal and membrane O-GlcNAc proteins maintain erythrocyte cell shape and regulate the degradation of proteins responsible for lesions in Alzheimer's disease.

# REFERENCES

- Haltiwanger, R.S., et al. 1992. Glycosylation of nuclear and cytoplasmic proteins. Purification and characterization of a uridine diphospho-N-acetylglucosamine:polypeptide β-N-acetylglucosaminyltransferase. J. Biol. Chem. 267: 9005-9013.
- Kreppel, L.K., et al. 1997. Dynamic glycosylation of nuclear and cytosolic proteins. Cloning and characterization of a unique O-GlcNAc transferase with multiple tetratricopeptide repeats. J. Biol. Chem. 272: 9308-9315.
- Lubas, W.A., et al. 1997. O-linked GlcNAc transferase is a conserved nucleocytoplasmic protein containing tetratricopeptide repeats. J. Biol. Chem. 272: 9316-9324.
- Shafi, R., et al. 2000. The O-GlcNAc transferase gene resides on the X chromosome and is essential for embryonic stem cell viability and mouse ontogeny. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 97: 5735-5739.
- Akimoto, Y., et al. 2003. Localization of the O-GlcNAc transferase and O-GlcNAc-modified proteins in rat cerebellar cortex. Brain Res. 966: 194-205.
- Chen, D., et al. 2005. Identification of secret agent as the O-GlcNAc transferase that participates in Plum pox virus infection. J. Virol. 79: 9381-9387.

## SOURCE

O-GlcNAc (CTD110.6) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against a peptide containing serine-O-linked N-acetylglucosamine.

# PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$  lgM kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

# STORAGE

Store at 4° C, \*\*D0 NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

# **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

#### APPLICATIONS

O-GlcNAc (CTD110.6) is recommended for detection of Ser-O-GlcNAc and Thr-O-GlcNAc in a broad range of species, including mammals, insects, worms, plants and filamentous fungi by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) and immunoprecipitation [1-2  $\mu$ g per 100-500  $\mu$ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)]; non cross-reactive with peptide determinants or other closely-related carbohydrate antigens.

Positive Controls: HeLa nuclear extract: sc-2120, A549 cell lysate: sc-2413 or mouse brain extract: sc-2253.

## **RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-lgG $\kappa$  BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-lgG $\kappa$  BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker<sup>TM</sup> Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz<sup>®</sup> Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein L-Agarose: sc-2336 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml).

# SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

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- Ma, Y.T., et al. 2013. O-GlcNAcylation of BMAL1 regulates circadian rhythms in NIH3T3 fibroblasts. Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 431: 382-387.
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#### **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.



See **O-GICNAc (RL2): sc-59624** for O-GIcNAc antibody conjugates, including AC, HRP, FITC, PE, and Alexa Fluor<sup>®</sup> 488, 546, 594, 647, 680 and 790.