# β-catenin (BDI080): sc-59891



The Power to Question

## **BACKGROUND**

The catenins,  $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$  and  $\gamma$ , are proteins which bind to the highly conserved, intracellular cytoplasmic tail of E-cadherin. Together, the catenin/cadherin complexes play an important role mediating cellular adhesion.  $\alpha$ -catenin was initially described as an E-cadherin associated protein, and since has been shown to associate with other members of the cadherin family, such as N-cadherin and P-cadherin.  $\beta$ -catenin associates with the cytoplasmic portion of E-cadherin, which is necessary for the function of E-cadherin as an adhesion molecule.  $\beta$ -catenin has also been found in complexes with the tumor suppressor protein APC.  $\gamma$ -catenin, also known as plakoglobin, binds with  $\alpha$ -catenin and N-cadherin. It has been shown that the transmembrane phosphatase PTP $\mu$  associates with catenin/cadherin complexes and may regulate complex signaling.

# **REFERENCES**

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- 3. Pierceall, W.E., Woodard, A.S., Morrow, J.S., Rimm, D. and Fearon, E.R. 1995. Frequent alterations in E-cadherin and  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$ -catenin expression in human breast cancer cell lines. Oncogene 11: 1319-1326.
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- 7. Brady-Kalnay, S.M., Rimm, D.L. and Tonks, N.K. 1995. Receptor protein tyrosine phosphatase PTPm associates with cadherins and catenins *in vivo*. J. Cell Biol. 130: 977-986.

# **CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION**

Genetic locus: CTNNB1 (human) mapping to 3p21; Ctnnb1 (mouse) mapping to 9 F4.

# **SOURCE**

 $\beta$ -catenin (BDI080) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against amino acids 769-781 of  $\beta$ -catenin of human origin.

# **PRODUCT**

Each vial contains 50  $\mu g \ lgG_{2a}$  in 500  $\mu l$  of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide, 1% gelatin, PEG and sucrose.

#### **APPLICATIONS**

β-catenin (BDI080) is recommended for detection of the C terminus of β-catenin of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1–2 μg per 100–500 μg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)] and immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

Suitable for use as control antibody for  $\beta$ -catenin siRNA (h): sc-29209,  $\beta$ -catenin siRNA (m): sc-29210,  $\beta$ -catenin siRNA (h2): sc-44252, and  $\beta$ -catenin siRNA (m2): sc-44253.

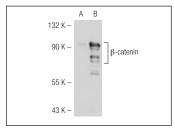
Molecular Weight of β-catenin: 92 kDa.

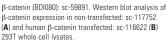
Positive Controls: HeLa whole cell lysate: sc-2200, A-431 whole cell lysate: sc-2201 or MCF7 whole cell lysate: sc-2206.

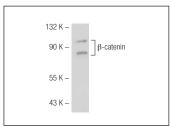
## **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-mouse IgG-HRP: sc-2005 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:32,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible goat anti-mouse IgG-HRP: sc-2031 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-mouse IgG-FITC: sc-2010 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-mouse IgG-TR: sc-2781 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

## DATA







 $\beta$ -catenin (BDI080): sc-59891. Western blot analysis of  $\beta$ -catenin expression in MCF7 whole cell lysate.

#### **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

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