Brn-3 (L-19): sc-6027



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

The Brn family of transcription factors are found in a highly restricted subset of neurons and are critical to the early embryonic development of the central nervous system. Brn-1 and Brn-2 are class III POU (Pit-Oct-Unc) domain proteins, whereas Brn-3 is a class IV POU domain protein. Three Brn-3 proteins have been described and are designated Brn-3a, Brn-3b and Brn-3c. While Brn-3a and Brn-3c stimulate transcription, Brn-3b generally functions as a transcriptional repressor. However, Brn-3b, but not Brn-3a, has been shown to regulate the expression of the acetylcholine receptor. Interestingly, Brn-3a has two functional transactivating domains, one at the amino-terminus and one at the carboxy-terminus. Brn-2 is thought to be involved in smooth muscle cell development and differentiation.

REFERENCES

- Collum, R.G., et al. 1992. A novel POU homeodomain gene specifically expressed in cells of the developing mammalian nervous system. Nucleic Acids Res. 20: 4919-4925.
- Xiang, M., et al. 1993. The gene for Brn-3b: a POU-domain protein expressed in retinal ganglion cells is assigned to the q31.2 region of chromosome 4. (Abstract) Human Genome Mapping Workshop 93: 7.
- 3. Fedtsova, N.G., et al. 1995. Brn-3.0 expression identifies early post-mitotic CNS neurons and sensory neural precursors. Mech. Dev. 53: 291-304.
- Schonemann, M.D., et al. 1995. Development and survival of the endocrine hypothalamus and posterior pituitary gland requires the neuronal POU domain factor Brn-2. Genes Dev. 9: 3122-3135.
- Budhram-Mahadeo, V., et al. 1996. The different activities of the two activation domains of the Brn-3a transcription factor are dependent on the context of the binding site. J. Biol. Chem. 271: 9108-9113.
- Dawson, S.J., et al. 1996. A single amino acid change converts an inhibitory transcription factor into an activator. J. Biol. Chem. 271: 11631-11633.
- 7. Erkman, L., et al. 1996. Role of transcription factors Brn-3.1 and Brn-3.2 in auditory and visual system development. Nature 381: 603-606.
- 8. Gan, L., et al. 1996. POU domain factor Brn-3b is required for the development of a large set of retinal ganglion cells. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 93: 3920-3925.
- 9. Suzuki, T., et al. 1996. Preferential differentiation of P19 mouse embryonal carcinoma cells into smooth muscle cells. Use of retinoic acid and antisense against the central nervous system-specific POU transcription factor Brn-2. Circ. Res. 78: 395-404.

SOURCE

Brn-3 (L-19) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping at the C-terminus of Brn-3b of human origin.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with <0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-6027 P, ($100 \mu g$ peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

Available as TransCruz reagent for Gel Supershift and ChIP applications, sc-6027 X, 200 μ g/0.1 ml.

APPLICATIONS

Brn-3 (L-19) is recommended for detection of Brn-3a, Brn-3b and Brn-3c of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Brn-3 (L-19) is also recommended for detection of Brn-3a, Brn-3b and Brn-3c in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine, porcine and avian.

Brn-3 (L-19) X TransCruz antibody is recommended for Gel Supershift and ChIP applications.

Molecular Weight of Brn-3a: 53 kDa.

Molecular Weight of Brn-3b: 51 kDa.

Molecular Weight of Brn-3c: 42 kDa.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.



Try Brn-3a (14A6): sc-8429 or Brn-3 (A-4): sc-390780, our highly recommended monoclonal alternatives to Brn-3 (L-19). Also, for AC, HRP, FITC, PE, Alexa Fluor® 488 and Alexa Fluor® 647 conjugates, see Brn-3a (14A6): sc-8429.