

cathepsin O (N-20): sc-6516

BACKGROUND

The cathepsin family of proteolytic enzymes contains several diverse classes of proteases. The cysteine protease class comprises cathepsins B, L, H, K, S, and O. The aspartyl protease class is composed of cathepsins D and E. Cathepsin G is in the serine protease class. Most cathepsins are lysosomal and each is involved in cellular metabolism, participating in various events such as peptide biosynthesis and protein degradation. Cathepsin O maintains the structural features characteristic of other cysteine proteinases including the active site cysteine residue that is involved in covalent intermediate formation during peptide hydrolysis. Cathepsin O is an endoproteinase that may be involved in extracellular matrix degradation. Cathepsin O is abundantly expressed in the ovary, kidney and placenta with lower levels found in thymus and skeletal muscle.

REFERENCES

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2. Ishidoh, K., et al. 1987. Molecular cloning and sequencing of cDNA for rat cathepsin H. Homology in pro-peptide regions of cysteine proteases. FEBS Lett. 226: 33-37.
3. Redecker, B., et al. 1991. Molecular organization of the human cathepsin D gene. DNA Cell Biol. 10: 423-431.
4. Shi, G.P., et al. 1992. Molecular cloning and expression of human alveolar macrophage cathepsin S, an elastinolytic cysteine protease. J. Biol. Chem. 267: 7258-7262.
5. Heusel, J.W., et al. 1993. Molecular cloning, chromosomal location, and tissue-specific expression of the murine cathepsin G gene. Blood 81: 1614-1623.
6. Guenette, R.S., et al. 1994. Cathepsin B, a cysteine protease implicated in metastatic progression, is also expressed during regression of the rat prostate and mammary glands. Eur. J. Biochem. 226: 311-321.
7. Velasco, G., et al. 1994. Human cathepsin O. Molecular cloning from a breast carcinoma, production of the active enzyme in *Escherichia coli*, and expression analysis in human tissues. J. Biol. Chem. 269: 27136-27142.
8. Shi, G.P., et al. 1995. Molecular cloning of human cathepsin O, a novel endoproteinase and homologue of rabbit OC2. FEBS Lett. 357: 129-134.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: CTSO (human) mapping to 4q32.1.

SOURCE

cathepsin O (N-20) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping at the N-terminus of cathepsin O of human origin.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-6516 P, (100 µg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

cathepsin O (N-20) is recommended for detection of cathepsin O of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

cathepsin O (N-20) is also recommended for detection of cathepsin O in additional species, including equine, canine and bovine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for cathepsin O siRNA (h): sc-41479, cathepsin O shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-41479-SH and cathepsin O shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-41479-V.

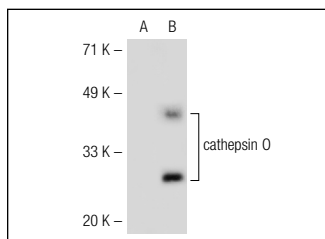
Molecular Weight of cathepsin O: 36 kDa.

Positive Controls: cathepsin O (h): 293T Lysate: sc-115992.

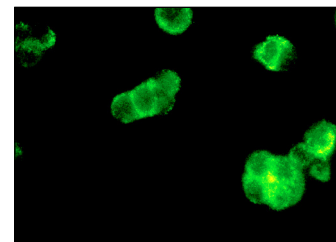
RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

DATA



cathepsin O (N-20): sc-6516. Western blot analysis of cathepsin O expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (A) and human cathepsin O transfected: sc-115992 (B) 293T whole cell lysates.



cathepsin O (N-20): sc-6516. Immunofluorescence staining of methanol-fixed ZR-75-1 cells showing cytoplasmic localization.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.