SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

Annexin V (VAA-33): sc-65391



BACKGROUND

The Annexin family of calcium-binding proteins is composed of at least ten mammalian genes and is characterized by a conserved core domain, which binds phospholipids in a Ca²⁺-dependent manner, and a unique amino-terminal region, which may confer binding specificity. Annexin family members have been implicated as regulators of such diverse processes as ion flux, endocytosis and exocytosis, and cellular adhesion. For example, the crystal structure of Annexin III has suggested a hydrophilic amino-terminus with possible Ca²⁺ channel activity. Similarly, Annexin V has ion channel properties. Annexin IV, also referred to as endonexin, functions to regulate CI-flux by mediating calmodulin kinase II (CaMKII) activity and Annexin V has been shown to regulate PKC activity. Annexin V is ubiquitously expressed at high levels in tissues and cells grown in tissue culture, while Annexin VIII exhibits a more limited distribution. Where coexpressed in the same tissues, Annexin VIII is often expressed at a 100-fold lower level than Annexin V. However, Annexin VIII is preferentially expressed in acute promyelocytic leukemia (APL) cells, which may relate to its role in hematopoietic cell differentiation.

REFERENCES

- 1. Smith, P.D., et al. 1994. Structural evolution of the Annexin supergene family. Trends Genet. 10: 241-246.
- Chan, H.C., et al. 1994. Annexin IV inhibits calmodulin-dependent protein kinase II-activated chloride conductance. A novel mechanism for ion channel regulation. J. Biol. Chem. 269: 32464-32468.
- Reutelingsperger, C.P., et al. 1994. Differential tissue expression of Annexin VIII in human. FEBS Lett. 349: 120-124.
- Liu, J.H., et al. 1994. Expression of the Annexin VIII gene in acute promyelocytic leukemia. Leuk. Lymphoma 13: 381-386.
- Rothhut, B., et al. 1995. Inhibitory effect of Annexin V on protein kinase C activity in mesangial cell lysates. Eur. J. Biochem. 232: 865-872.
- Mailliard, W.S., et al. 1996. Calcium-dependent binding of S-100C to the N-terminal domain of Annexin I. J. Biol. Chem. 271: 719-725.
- Favier-Perron, B., et al. 1996. The high-resolution crystal structure of human Annexin III shows subtle differences with Annexin V. Biochemistry 35: 1740-1744.
- Liemann, S., et al. 1996. Structural and functional characterization of the voltage sensor in the ion channel human Annexin V. J. Mol. Biol. 258: 555-561.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: ANXA5 (human) mapping to 4q27.

SOURCE

Annexin V (VAA-33) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against Annexin V of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 100 $\mu g~lgG_{2a}$ in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

APPLICATIONS

Annexin V (VAA-33) is recommended for detection of Annexin V of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and flow cytometry (1 μ g per 1 x 10⁶ cells).

Suitable for use as control antibody for Annexin V siRNA (h): sc-29686, Annexin V shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-29686-SH and Annexin V shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-29686-V.

Molecular Weight of Annexin V: 36 kDa.

Positive Controls: HeLa whole cell lysate: sc-2200, ECV304 cell lysate: sc-2269 or Annexin V (h3): 293T Lysate: sc-170257.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-mouse IgG-HRP: sc-2005 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:32,000) or Cruz Marker[™] compatible goat anti-mouse IgG-HRP: sc-2031 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker[™] Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-mouse IgG-FITC: sc-2010 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-mouse IgG-TR: sc-2781 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz[™] Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

DATA





Annexin V (VAA-33): sc-65391. Western blot analysis of Annexin V expression in ECV304 whole cell lysate Annexin V (VAA-33): sc-65391. Western blot analysis of Annexin V expression in non-transfected 293T: sc-117752 (**A**), human Annexin V transfected 293T: sc-170257 (**B**) and HeLa (**C**) whole cell lysates.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.