β lactamase (8A5.A10): sc-66062



The Power to Ouestion

BACKGROUND

 β -lactam antibiotics constitute a broad class of antibiotics as well as the most widely used group of antibiotics available. β lactamases represent a heterogenous group of enzymes produced by many types of bacteria. This enzyme makes the bacteria resistant to β lactam antibiotics, including penicillins and cephalosporins, which inhibit the synthesis of the peptidoglycan layer of bacterial cell walls. β lactamase catalyzes the opening and hydrolysis of the β lactam ring in the antibiotic's structure, thus deactivating the antibiotic's antibacterial properties. Four classes (A-D) of β lactamase are classified according to sequence, substrate specificity, and kinetic behavior. Classes A, C, and D work via a serine based mechanism, and class B (also referred to as metallo- β lactamase) require zinc.

REFERENCES

- Joris, B., Ghuysen, J.M., Dive, G., Renard, A., Dideberg, O., Charlier, P., Frère, J.M., Kelly, J.A., Boyington, J.C. and Moews, P.C. 1988. The activesite-serine penicillin-recognizing enzymes as members of the *Streptomyces* R61 DD-peptidase family. Biochem. J. 250: 313-324.
- Campbell, J.I., Scahill, S., Gibson, T. and Ambler, R.P. 1989. The phototrophic bacterium *Rhodopseudomonas capsulata* sp108 encodes an indigenous class Aβ lactamase. Biochem. J. 260: 803-812.
- Knox, J.R. and Moews, P.C. 1991. β lactamase of *Bacillus licheniformis* 749/C. Refinement at 2 A resolution and analysis of hydration. J. Mol. Biol. 220: 435-455.
- 4. Hirano, L. and Bayer, A.S. 1991. β -lactam- β lactamase-inhibitor combinations are active in experimental endocarditis caused by β lactamase-producing oxacillin-resistant staphylococci. Antimicrob. Agents Chemother. 35: 685-690.
- 5. Livermore, D.M. 1998. β lactamase-mediated resistance and opportunities for its control. J. Antimicrob. Chemother. 41: 25-41.
- 6. Majiduddin, F.K., Materon, I.C. and Palzkill, T.G. 2002. Molecular analysis of β lactamase structure and function. Int. J. Med. Microbiol. 292: 127-137.
- 7. Nicholson, A.M., Gayle, P. and Roye-Green, K. 2004. Extended spectrum β lactamase producing organisms at the University Hospital of the West Indies. West Indian Med. J. 53: 104-108.
- Bauer-Siebenlist, B., Dechert, S. and Meyer, F. 2005. Biomimetic hydrolysis
 of penicillin G catalyzed by dinuclear zinc(II) complexes: structure-activity
 correlations in β lactamase model systems. Chemistry 11: 5343-5352.

SOURCE

 β lactamase (8A5.A10) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against 5''-His-tagged TEM-1 β lactamase.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 100 μg lgG_1 kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

APPLICATIONS

 β lactamase (8A5.A10) is recommended for detection of TEM-type β lactamases of gram negative bacteria origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Molecular Weight of β lactamase: 40 kDa.

RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-lgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-lgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz MarkerTM Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz[®] Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048.

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

- Reeves, A.Z., Spears, W.E., Du, J., Tan, K.Y., Wagers, A.J. and Lesser, C.F. 2015. Engineering *Escherichia coli* into a protein delivery system for mammalian cells. ACS Synth. Biol. 4: 644-654.
- 2. Song, L., Pan, J., Yang, Y., Zhang, Z., Cui, R., Jia, S., Wang, Z., Yang, C., Xu, L., Dong, T.G., Wang, Y. and Shen, X. 2021. Contact-independent killing mediated by a T6SS effector with intrinsic cell-entry properties. Nat. Commun. 12: 423.
- 3. Cumming, A.J., Khananisho, D., Harris, R., Bayer, C.N., Nørholm, M.H.H., Jamshidi, S., Ilag, L.L. and Daley, D.O. 2022. Antibiotic-efficient genetic cassette for the TEM-1 β-lactamase that improves plasmid performance. ACS Synth. Biol. E-published.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3800 fax 831.457.3801 **Europe** +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 **www.scbt.com**