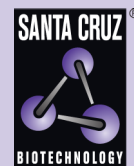


Grim19 (1A8): sc-66195



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

The GRIM family of proteins appear to be novel types of tumor suppressors. Grim19, which stands for gene associated with retinoic interferon-induced mortality 19 protein, is also designated cell death regulatory protein Grim19 or NADH dehydrogenase ubiquinone 1 α subcomplex subunit 13. The Grim19 protein plays two roles within the cell. As a member of the interferon- β and retinoic acid-induced pathway of cell death, Grim19 induces apoptosis. As part of the mitochondrial complex I, Grim19 is essential for its assembly and electron transfer activity. It transfers electrons to the respiratory chain from NADH and plays a role in the interferon/all-*trans*-retinoic acid (IFN/RA) cell death pathway. It localizes primarily to the mitochondrion, but may translocate to the nucleus upon IFN/RA treatment. Grim19 may also be useful as a biological marker or target for drug development.

REFERENCES

- Brzustowicz, L.M., et al. 1992. Fine-mapping of the spinal muscular atrophy locus to a region flanked by MAP1B and D5S6. *Genomics* 13: 991-998.
- Angell, J.E., et al. 2000. Identification of Grim19, a novel cell death regulatory gene induced by the interferon- β and retinoic acid combination, using a genetic approach. *J. Biol. Chem.* 275: 33416-33426.
- Zhang, J., et al. 2003. The cell death regulator Grim19 is an inhibitor of signal transducer and activator of transcription 3. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 100: 9342-9347.
- Lufe, C., et al. 2003. Grim19, a death-regulatory gene product, suppresses Stat3 activity via functional interaction. *EMBO J.* 22: 1325-1335.
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- Kalvakolanu, D.V. 2004. The GRIMs: a new interface between cell death regulation and interferon/retinoid induced growth suppression. *Cytokine Growth Factor Rev.* 15: 169-194.
- Maximo, V., et al. 2005. Somatic and germline mutation in GRIM19, a dual function gene involved in mitochondrial metabolism and cell death, is linked to mitochondrion-rich (Hurthle cell) tumours of the thyroid. *Br. J. Cancer* 92: 1892-1898.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: NDUFA13 (human) mapping to 19p13.11; Ndufa13 (mouse) mapping to 8 B3.3.

SOURCE

Grim19 (1A8) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against recombinant Grim19 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μ g IgG_{2a} kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

APPLICATIONS

Grim19 (1A8) is recommended for detection of Grim19 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)] and immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

Suitable for use as control antibody for Grim19 siRNA (h): sc-60765, Grim19 siRNA (m): sc-60766, Grim19 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-60765-SH, Grim19 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-60766-SH, Grim19 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-60765-V and Grim19 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-60766-V.

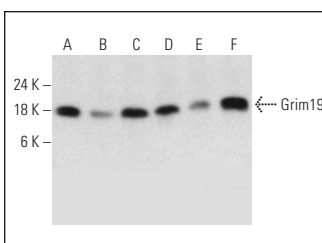
Molecular Weight of Grim19: 16 kDa.

Positive Controls: HeLa whole cell lysate: sc-2200, Jurkat whole cell lysate: sc-2204 or Hep G2 cell lysate: sc-2227.

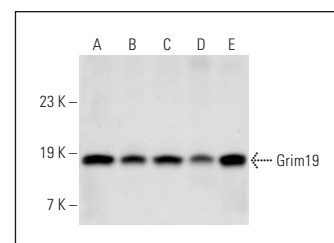
RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz® Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

DATA



Grim19 (1A8): sc-66195. Western blot analysis of Grim19 expression in MCF7 (A), MDA-MB-231 (B), 3T3-L1 (C), C3H/10T1/2 (D), NRK (E) and L8 (F) whole cell lysates.



Grim19 (1A8): sc-66195. Western blot analysis of Grim19 expression in HeLa (A), Jurkat (B), Ramos (C), human PBL (D) and Hep G2 (E) whole cell lysates.

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

- Zoueini, F.A., et al. 2014. Loss of STAT3 in mouse embryonic fibroblasts reveals its Janus-like actions on mitochondrial function and cell viability. *Cytokine* 66: 7-16.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.