# IL-28R (L-17): sc-66537



The Power to Question

# **BACKGROUND**

IL-28R (interleukin-28 receptor α chain, cytokine receptor family 2 member 12, IFN- $\lambda$  R1) is a 535 amino acid protein encoded by the human gene IL28RA. IL-28R belongs to the type II cytokine receptor family and contains one Fibronectin type III domain. It is a single-pass type I membrane protein found as a heterodimer with IL-10RB. This is a receptor for a small family of structurally-related cytokines that, like IFNs, are known to induce antiviral activity. The expression of IFN- $\lambda$  (IL-28) mRNA is inducible by viral infection in several cell lines. The receptor complex (IL-28R) that is utilized by all three IFN- $\lambda$  proteins for signaling is composed of two subunits, a receptor designated IL-28R and IL-10R2. Both receptor chains are constitutively expressed on a wide variety of human cell lines and tissues and signal through the JAK-Stat (Janus kinasessignal transducers and activators of transcription) pathway.

# **REFERENCES**

- 1. Sheppard, P., et al. 2002. IL-28, IL-29 and their class II cytokine receptor IL-28R. Nat. Immunol. 4: 63-68.
- 2. Kotenko, S.V., et al. 2002. IFN-\(\lambda\)s mediate antiviral protection through a distinct class II cytokine receptor complex. Nat. Immunol. 4: 69-77.
- Dumoutier, L., et al. 2004. Role of the interleukin (IL)-28 receptor tyrosine residues for antiviral and antiproliferative activity of IL-29/interferon-λ 1: similarities with type I interferon signaling. J. Biol. Chem. 279: 32269-32274.
- 4. Meager, A., et al. 2005. Biological activity of interleukins-28 and -29: comparison with type I interferons. Cytokine 31: 109-118.
- 5. Brand, S., et al. 2005. IL-28A and IL-29 mediate antiproliferative and antiviral signals in intestinal epithelial cells and murine CMV infection increases colonic IL-28A expression. Am. J. Physiol. Gastrointest. Liver Physiol. 289: G960-G968.
- 6. Chi, B., et al. 2006.  $\alpha$  and  $\lambda$  interferon together mediate suppression of CD4 T cells induced by respiratory syncytial virus. J. Virol. 80: 5032-5040.
- 7. Osterlund, P.I., et al. 2007. IFN regulatory factor family members differentially regulate the expression of type III IFN (IFN- $\lambda$ ) genes. J. Immunol. 179: 3434-3442.

# CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: IfnIr1 (mouse) mapping to 4 D3.

# **SOURCE**

IL-28R (L-17) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within a cytoplasmic domain of IL-28R of mouse origin.

# **PRODUCT**

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$  lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with <0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-66537 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

#### **APPLICATIONS**

IL-28R (L-17) is recommended for detection of Interleukin-28 Receptor of mouse and rat origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2  $\mu$ g per 100-500  $\mu$ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for IL-28R siRNA (m): sc-62498, IL-28R shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-62498-SH and IL-28R shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-62498-V.

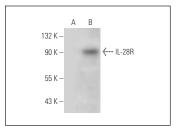
Molecular Weight of IL-28R: 60 kDa.

Positive Controls: IL-28R (m): 293T Lysate: sc-125493.

# **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

# DATA



IL-28R (L-17): sc-66537. Western blot analysis of IL-28R expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (A) and mouse IL-28R transfected: sc-125493 (B) 293T whole cell lysates

### **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

# **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 Fax 831.457.3801 Europe +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 www.scbt.com