

IL-5R α (C-20): sc-673

BACKGROUND

Interleukin 5 (IL-5) is a soluble T cell-derived factor, also known as T cell-replacing factor (TRF), that induces B cell and eosinophil growth and differentiation. IL-5 exerts its biological activity through the IL-5 receptor (IL-5R), which is composed of two chains: an α chain that binds IL-5 with low affinity and a β chain that does not bind IL-5, but together with the IL-5 α chain, constitutes the high affinity IL-5 receptor. The cytoplasmic domain of both the α and β chains is essential for signal transduction. Specifically, the membrane-proximal proline-rich sequence of the cytoplasmic domain of the IL-5R receptor α subunit, IL-5R α , is critical for the IL-5 induced proliferative response, expression of nuclear proto-oncogenes and tyrosine phosphorylation of cellular proteins, such as JAK1 and JAK2. Alternative splicing of the IL-5R α gene produces several isoforms, including a membrane-anchored isoform and a soluble isoform. The soluble isoform competes with IL-5 for binding to IL-5R and inhibits IL-5-mediated receptor activation and inflammatory mediator production, and, therefore, may be useful in treating asthma.

REFERENCES

1. Takatsu, K., et al. 1980. Antigen-induced T cell-replacing factor (TRF). I. Functional characterization of a TRF-producing helper T cell subset and genetic studies on TRF production. *J. Immunol.* 124: 2414-2422.
2. Tuypens, T., et al. 1992. Organization and chromosomal localization of the human IL-5R α gene. *Eur. Cytokine Netw.* 3: 451-459.
3. Kikuchi, Y., et al. 1994. Biochemical and functional characterization of soluble form of IL-5 receptor alpha (sIL-5R α). Development of ELISA system for detection of sIL-5R α . *J. Immunol. Methods* 167: 289-298.
4. Takaki, S., et al. 1994. A critical cytoplasmic domain of the interleukin-5 (IL-5) receptor α chain and its function in IL-5-mediated growth signal transduction. *Mol. Cell. Biol.* 14: 7404-7413.
5. Kotsimbos, A.T., et al. 1997. IL-5 and IL-5 receptor in asthma. *Mem. Inst. Oswaldo Cruz* 92: 75-91.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: IL5RA (human) mapping to 3p26.3.

SOURCE

IL-5R α (C-20) is an affinity purified rabbit polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping near the C-terminus of IL-5R α of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μ g IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-673 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, ****DO NOT FREEZE****. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

APPLICATIONS

IL-5R α (C-20) is recommended for detection of IL-5R α of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for IL-5R α siRNA (h): sc-29369, IL-5R α shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-29369-SH and IL-5R α shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-29369-V.

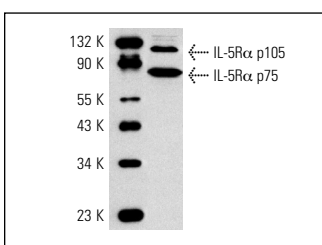
Molecular Weight of IL-5R α isoforms: 75/105 kDa.

Positive Controls: NAMALWA cell lysate: sc-2234.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2004 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2030 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-FITC: sc-2012 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-rabbit IgG-TR: sc-2780 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

DATA



IL-5R α (C-20): sc-673. Western blot analysis of IL-5R α 75 kDa and 105 kDa isoform expression in NAMALWA whole cell lysate.

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

1. Blumenthal, T., et al. 1999. Degranulating eosinophils in human endometriosis. *Am. J. Pathol.* 155: 1581-1588.
2. Zaks-Zilberman, M., et al. 2008. Interleukin-5 receptor subunit oligomerization and rearrangement revealed by fluorescence resonance energy transfer imaging. *J. Biol. Chem.* 283: 13398-13406.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.