# SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

# GPRC6A (H-68): sc-67301



## BACKGROUND

GPRC6A (G protein-coupled receptor family C group 6 member A) is a 928 amino acid protein encoded by the mouse Gprc6a gene. GPRC6A is a member of the G protein-coupled receptor 3 family. This receptor is activated by both amino acids and extracellular concentration of calcium ions. The activity of GPRC6A is mediated by a G protein that activates a phosphatidylinositol-calcium second messenger system. GPRC6A senses changes in the extracellular concentration of calcium ions, suggesting that it may mediate extracellular calcium-sensing responses in osteoblasts. Osteocalin stimulates the activity of GPRC6A in the presence of calcium. GPRC6A also acts as a receptor for amino acids, with a preference for basic amino acids such as L-Lys, L-Arg and L-ornithine. Its affinity for amino acids suggests that it may act as a regulatory component of the urea cycle. GPRC6A is expressed at high levels in liver, lung, spleen and heart, and at lower levels in kidney, skeletal muscle and brain.

## REFERENCES

- Wellendorph, P., Hansen, K.B., Balsgaard, A., Greenwood, J.R., Egebjerg, J. and Bräuner-Osborne, H. 2005. Deorphanization of GPRC6A: a promiscuous L-α-amino acid receptor with preference for basic amino acids. Mol. Pharmacol. 67: 589-597.
- Kuang, D., Yao, Y., Lam, J., Tsushima, R.G. and Hampson, D.R. 2005. Cloning and characterization of a family C orphan G-protein coupled receptor. J. Neurochem. 93: 383-391.
- Wang, M., Yao, Y., Kuang, D. and Hampson, D.R. 2006. Activation of family C G-protein-coupled receptors by the tripeptide glutathione. J. Biol. Chem. 281: 8864-8870.
- 4. Christiansen, B., Wellendorph, P. and Bräuner-Osborne, H. 2006. Activity of L- $\alpha$ -amino acids at the promiscuous goldfish odorant receptor 5.24. Eur. J. Pharmacol. 536: 98-101.
- 5. Hrabák, A. 2006. Common ligands of G-protein-coupled receptors and arginine-utilizing enzymes. Br. J. Pharmacol. 147: 835-837.
- 6. Christiansen, B., Wellendorph, P. and Bräuner-Osborne, H. 2006. Known regulators of nitric oxide synthase and arginase are agonists at the human G-protein-coupled receptor GPRC6A. Br. J. Pharmacol. 147: 855-863.
- 7. Bräuner-Osborne, H., Wellendorph, P. and Jensen, A.A. 2007. Structure, pharmacology and therapeutic prospects of family C G-protein coupled receptors. Curr. Drug Targets 8: 169-184.
- Wellendorph, P., Burhenne, N., Christiansen, B., Walter, B., Schmale, H. and Bräuner-Osborne, H. 2007. The rat GPRC6A: cloning and characterization. Gene 396: 257-267.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: GPRC6A (human) mapping to 6q22.2; Gprc6a (mouse) mapping to 10 B3.

## SOURCE

GPRC6A (H-68) is a rabbit polyclonal antibody raised against amino acids 343-410 mapping within an extracellular domain of GPRC6A of human origin.

#### PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$  lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

### **APPLICATIONS**

GPRC6A (H-68) is recommended for detection of GPRC6A of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2  $\mu$ g per 100-500  $\mu$ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for GPRC6A siRNA (h): sc-62413, GPRC6A siRNA (m): sc-62414, GPRC6A shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-62413-SH, GPRC6A shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-62414-SH, GPRC6A shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-62413-V and GPRC6A shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-62414-V.

Molecular Weight of GPRC6A: 105 kDa.

## **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2004 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker<sup>™</sup> compatible goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2030 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker<sup>™</sup> Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-FITC: sc-2012 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-rabbit IgG-TR: sc-2780 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz<sup>™</sup> Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

#### **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

#### PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.