

GLIS1 (C-19): sc-67584

BACKGROUND

GLIS1 is a 789 amino acid protein encoded by the human gene GLIS1. Located in the nucleus, GLIS1 acts as both a repressor and activator of transcription. GLIS1 belongs to the GLI C₂H₂-type zinc finger protein family and contains five C₂H₂-type zinc fingers. GLIS1 is expressed in a temporal and spatial manner during development, with expression being most prominent in several defined structures of mesodermal lineage. These include craniofacial regions, branchial arches, somites, vibrissal and hair follicles, limb buds and myotomes. GLIS1 is a novel Krüppel-like protein that binds to the consensus sequence 5'-GACCACCCAC-3'. The Krüppel gene family is characterized by a consensus C₂H₂ zinc finger domain and is believed to function as a transcription activator in the vertebrate sonic hedgehog (Shh)-patched signal transduction pathway. Understanding GLI gene regulation may be of importance to understanding causes of human birth defects and cancer.

REFERENCES

- Liu, C.Z., et al. 1998. Characterization of the promoter region and genomic organization of GLI, a member of the sonic hedgehog-patched signaling pathway. *Gene* 209: 1-11.
- Zhang, F. and Jetten, A.M. 2001. Genomic structure of the gene encoding the human GLI-related, Krüppel-like zinc finger protein GLIS2. *Gene* 280: 49-57.
- Zhang, F., et al. 2002. Characterization of GLIS2, a novel gene encoding a GLI-related, Krüppel-like transcription factor with transactivation and repressor functions. Roles in kidney development and neurogenesis. *J. Biol. Chem.* 277: 10139-10149.
- Kim, Y.S., et al. 2002. Identification of GLIS1, a novel GLI-related, Krüppel-like zinc finger protein containing transactivation and repressor functions. *J. Biol. Chem.* 277: 30901-30913.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: GLIS1 (human) mapping to 1p32.3; Glis1 (mouse) mapping to 4 C7.

SOURCE

GLIS1 (C-19) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping at the C-terminus of GLIS1 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin. Also available as TransCruz reagent for Gel Supershift and ChIP applications, sc-67584 X, 200 µg/0.1 ml.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-67584 P, (100 µg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

APPLICATIONS

GLIS1 (C-19) is recommended for detection of GLIS1 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500), immunohistochemistry (including paraffin-embedded sections) (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

GLIS1 (C-19) is also recommended for detection of GLIS1 in additional species, including canine, bovine and porcine.

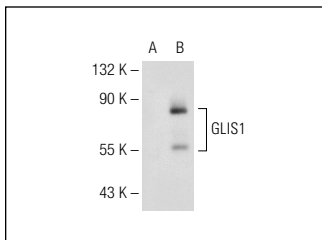
Suitable for use as control antibody for GLIS1 siRNA (h): sc-62380, GLIS1 siRNA (m): sc-62381, GLIS1 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-62380-SH, GLIS1 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-62381-SH, GLIS1 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-62380-V and GLIS1 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-62381-V.

GLIS1 (C-19) X TransCruz antibody is recommended for Gel Supershift and ChIP applications.

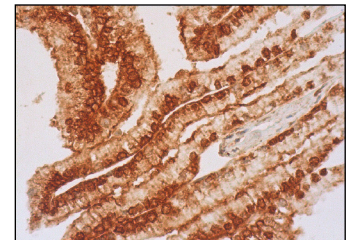
Molecular Weight of GLIS1: 84 kDa.

Positive Controls: GLIS1 (m): 293T Lysate: sc-125388, JAR cell lysate: sc-2276 or KNRK nuclear extract: sc-2141.

DATA



GLIS1 (C-19): sc-67584. Western blot analysis of GLIS1 expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (A) and mouse GLIS1 transfected: sc-125388 (B) 293T whole cell lysates.



GLIS1 (C-19): sc-67584. Immunoperoxidase staining of formalin fixed, paraffin-embedded human prostate tissue showing nuclear and cytoplasmic staining of glandular cells.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

MONOS
Satisfaction
Guaranteed

Try **GLIS1 (A-3): sc-373755** or **GLIS1 (E-6): sc-365857**, our highly recommended monoclonal alternatives to GLIS1 (C-19).