# TIGAR (V-18): sc-68238



The Power to Question

#### **BACKGROUND**

TIGAR (TP53 (tumor protein 53)-induced glycolysis and apoptosis regulator), also known as C12orf5, is a 270 amino acid protein induced by the p53 tumor suppressor pathway that functions to protect against oxidative stress. TIGAR shares sequence similarity with the bisphosphate domain of the fructose-2,6-bisphosphate degrading enzyme (fructose bisphosphatase or FBPase) of the glycolysis pathway and can thus lower the intracellular levels of fructose-2,6-bisphosphate. TIGAR specifically functions to block glycolysis, leading the pathway to the pentose phosphate shunt and decreasing the intracellular concentration of reactive oxygen species. This suggests a role for TIGAR in protecting cells from reactive oxygen species that can be DNA damaging and lead to apoptosis.

# **REFERENCES**

- Schneider, A. and Whitcomb, D.C. 2002. Hereditary pancreatitis: a model for inflammatory diseases of the pancreas. Best Pract. Res. Clin. Gastroenterol. 16: 347-363.
- Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM™. 2002. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 610775. World Wide Web URL: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/
- 3. Jen, K.Y. and Cheung, V.G. 2005. Identification of novel p53 target genes in ionizing radiation response. Cancer Res. 65: 7666-7673.
- Corcoran, C.A., Huang, Y. and Sheikh, M.S. 2006. The regulation of energy generating metabolic pathways by p53. Cancer Biol. Ther. 5: 1610-1613.
- Green, D.R. and Chipuk, J.E. 2006. p53 and metabolism: inside the TIGAR. Cell 126: 30-32.
- Bensaad, K., Tsuruta, A., Selak, M.A., Vidal, M.N., Nakano, K., Bartrons, R., Gottlieb, E. and Vousden, K.H. 2006. TIGAR, a p53-inducible regulator of glycolysis and apoptosis. Cell 126: 107-120.
- Zoller, H., Egg, M., Graziadei, I., Creus, M., Janecke, A.R., Löffler-Ragg, J. and Vogel, W. 2007. CFTR gene mutations in pancreatitis: frequency and clinical manifestations in an Austrian patient cohort. Wien. Klin. Wochenschr. 119: 527-533.

## **CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION**

Genetic locus: C12orf5 (human) mapping to 12p13.32; 9630033F20Rik (mouse) mapping to 6 F3.

## **SOURCE**

TIGAR (V-18) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping near the N-terminus of TIGAR of human origin.

## **PRODUCT**

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$  lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-68238 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

#### **APPLICATIONS**

TIGAR (V-18) is recommended for detection of TIGAR of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

TIGAR (V-18) is also recommended for detection of TIGAR in additional species, including equine, canine and porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for TIGAR siRNA (h): sc-76662, TIGAR siRNA (m): sc-76663, TIGAR shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-76662-SH, TIGAR shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-76663-SH, TIGAR shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-76662-V and TIGAR shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-76663-V.

Molecular Weight of TIGAR: 30 kDa.

Positive Controls: U-2 OS cell lysate: sc-2295, HeLa whole cell lysate: sc-2200 or Hep G2 cell lysate: sc-2227.

## **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

#### **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.



Try **TIGAR (E-2):** sc-166290 or **TIGAR (E-10):** sc-166291, our highly recommended monoclonal alternatives to TIGAR (V-18).

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 Fax 831.457.3801 Europe +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 www.scbt.com