LPAAT-θ (H-90): sc-68372



The Power to Overtion

BACKGROUND

Phosphatidic acid and lysophosphatidic acid are phospholipids involved in lipid biosynthesis and signal transduction. LPAAT- θ (lysophosphatidic acid acyltransferase θ) catalyzes the synthesis of phosphatidic acid from lysophosphatidic acid. LPAAT- θ is a membrane-bound protein belonging to the LPAAT family. Members of the LPAAT family have a well-known role in lipid biosynthesis, and they may also play a role in tumor progression. LPAAT- θ localizes to the endoplasmic reticulum and is expressed in numerous tissue types. Low expression levels are detected in brain, kidney, liver, pancreas, placenta, prostate and thymus. The overexpression of LPAAT- θ can induce FRAP-dependent p70 S6 kinase phosphorylation on Thr389 and 4E-BP1 phosphorylation on Ser65.

REFERENCES

- West, J., Tompkins, C.K., Balantac, N., Nudelman, E., Meengs, B., White, T., Bursten, S., Coleman, J., Kumar, A., Singer, J.W. and Leung, D.W. 1997. Cloning and expression of two human lysophosphatidic acid acyltransferase cDNAs that enhance cytokine-induced signaling responses in cells. DNA Cell Biol. 16: 691-701.
- Eberhardt, C., Gray, P.W. and Tjoelker, L.W. 1997. Human lysophosphatidic acid acyltransferase. cDNA cloning, expression, and localization to chromosome 9q34.3. J. Biol. Chem. 272: 20299-20305.
- 3. Bursten, S.L. 1998. Interaction of lipopolysaccharide with a mammalian lysophosphatidate acyltransferase (LPAAT) transfected into *E. coli*, and effect of lisofylline on LPAAT transfected into mammalian cells. Prog. Clin. Biol. Res. 397: 345-356.
- Aguado, B. and Campbell, R.D. 1998. Characterization of a human lysophosphatidic acid acyltransferase that is encoded by a gene located in the class III region of the human major histocompatibility complex. J. Biol. Chem. 273: 4096-4105.
- Eberhardt, C., Gray, P.W. and Tjoelker, L.W. 1999. cDNA cloning, expression and chromosomal localization of two human lysophosphatidic acid acyltransferases. Adv. Exp. Med. Biol. 469: 351-356.
- Yamashita, A., Kawagishi, N., Miyashita, T., Nagatsuka, T., Sugiura, T., Kume, K., Shimizu, T. and Waku, K. 2001. ATP-independent fatty acylcoenzyme A synthesis from phospholipid:coenzyme A-dependent transacylation activity toward lysophosphatidic acid catalyzed by acyl-coenzyme A:lysophosphatidic acid acyltransferase. J. Biol. Chem. 276: 26745-26752.
- Tang, W., Yuan, J., Chen, X., Gu, X., Luo, K., Li, J., Wan, B., Wang, Y. and Yu, L. 2006. Identification of a novel human lysophosphatidic acid acyltransferase, LPAAT-θ, which activates mTOR pathway. J. Biochem. Mol. Biol. 39: 626-635.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: AGPAT9 (human) mapping to 4q21.23; Agpat9 (mouse) mapping to 5 E4.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

SOURCE

LPAAT-0 (H-90) is a rabbit polyclonal antibody raised against amino acids 1-90 mapping at the N-terminus of LPAAT-0 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μg lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

APPLICATIONS

LPAAT- θ (H-90) is recommended for detection of LPAAT- θ of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

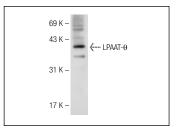
LPAAT-θ (H-90) is also recommended for detection of LPAAT-θ in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine and porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for LPAAT- θ siRNA (h): sc-62565, LPAAT- θ siRNA (m): sc-62566, LPAAT- θ shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-62565-SH, LPAAT- θ shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-62566-SH, LPAAT- θ shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-62565-V and LPAAT- θ shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-62566-V.

Molecular Weight of LPAAT-θ: 42 kDa.

Positive Controls: Caki-1 cell lysate: sc-2224.

DATA



LPAAT- θ (H-90): sc-68372. Western blot analysis of LPAAT- θ expression in Caki-1 whole cell lysate.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.



Try LPAAT-θ (G-3): sc-514164 or LPAAT-θ (F-7): sc-514163, our highly recommended monoclonal alternatives to LPAAT-θ (H-90).

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 Fax 831.457.3801 Europe +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 www.scbt.com