

GalNAc-T11 (F-16): sc-68497

BACKGROUND

The UDP-N-acetyl- α -D-galactosamine:polypeptide N-acetylgalactosaminyltransferase (GalNAc-T) family of enzymes are substrate-specific proteins that catalyze the transfer of GalNAc (N-acetylgalactosaminyl) to serine and threonine residues of various proteins, thereby initiating mucin-type O-linked glycosylation in the Golgi apparatus. GalNAc-T11 (Polypeptide N-acetylgalactosaminyltransferase 11), also known as UDP-GalNAc:polypeptide N-acetylgalactosaminyltransferase 11, is a 608 amino acid protein that catalyzes glycosylation of Muc1, Muc4.1 and EA2, though it does not display enzymatic preference for erythropoietin. The N-terminal domain is involved in substrate binding and manganese coordination, while the C-terminal domain is involved in UDP-Gal binding and catalytic reaction. GalNAc-T11 is highly expressed in kidney tubules, though it is not expressed in glomeruli. There are two isoforms of GalNAc-T11 that are produced as a result of alternative splicing events.

REFERENCES

1. Elhammer, A.P., Poorman, R.A., Brown, E., Maggiora, L.L., Hoogerheide, J.G. and Kézdy, F.J. 1993. The specificity of UDP-GalNAc:polypeptide N-acetylgalactosaminyltransferase as inferred from a database of *in vivo* substrates and from the *in vitro* glycosylation of proteins and peptides. *J. Biol. Chem.* 268: 10029-10038.
2. Elhammer, A.P., Kézdy, F.J. and Kurosaka, A. 1999. The acceptor specificity of UDP-GalNAc:polypeptide N-acetylgalactosaminyltransferases. *Glycoconj. J.* 16: 171-180.
3. Irimura, T., Denda, K., Iida, S., Takeuchi, H. and Kato, K. 1999. Diverse glycosylation of Muc1 and Muc2: potential significance in tumor immunity. *J. Biochem.* 126: 975-985.
4. Schwientek, T., Bennett, E.P., Flores, C., Thacker, J., Hollmann, M., Reis, C.A., Behrens, J., Mandel, U., Keck, B., Schäfer, M.A., Haselmann, K., Zubarev, R., Roepstorff, P., Burchell, J.M., Taylor-Papadimitriou, J., Hollingsworth, M.A. and Clausen, H. 2002. Functional conservation of subfamilies of putative UDP-N-acetylgalactosamine:polypeptide N-acetylgalactosaminyltransferases in *Drosophila*, *Caenorhabditis elegans*, and mammals. One subfamily composed of I(2)35Aa is essential in *Drosophila*. *J. Biol. Chem.* 277: 22623-22638.
5. Pratt, M.R., Hang, H.C., Ten Hagen, K.G., Rarick, J., Gerken, T.A., Tabak, L.A. and Bertozzi, C.R. 2004. Deconvoluting the functions of polypeptide N- α -acetylgalactosaminyltransferase family members by glycopeptide substrate profiling. *Chem. Biol.* 11: 1009-1016.
6. Gerken, T.A., Ten Hagen, K.G. and Jamison, O. 2008. Conservation of peptide acceptor preferences between *Drosophila* and mammalian polypeptide-GalNAc transferase ortholog pairs. *Glycobiology* 18: 861-870.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: GALNT11 (human) mapping to 7q36.1; Galnt11 (mouse) mapping to 5 A3.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, ****DO NOT FREEZE****. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

SOURCE

GalNAc-T11 (F-16) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping near the N-terminus of GalNAc-T11 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μ g IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-68497 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

GalNAc-T11 (F-16) is recommended for detection of GalNAc-T11 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for GalNAc-T11 siRNA (h): sc-75086, GalNAc-T11 siRNA (m): sc-75087, GalNAc-T11 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-75086-SH, GalNAc-T11 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-75087-SH, GalNAc-T11 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-75086-V and GalNAc-T11 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-75087-V.

Molecular Weight of GalNAc-T11: 69 kDa.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.