

TFIIH p34 (C-19): sc-6856

BACKGROUND

Initiation of transcription from protein-coding genes in eukaryotes is a complex process that requires RNA polymerase II, as well as families of basal transcription factors. Binding of the factor TFIID (TBP) to the TATA box is believed to be the first step in the formation of a multiprotein complex containing several additional factors, including TFIIA, TFIIB, TFIIE, TFIIF and TFIIH. TFIIH (or BTF2) is a multisubunit transcription/DNA repair factor that possesses several enzymatic activities. The core of TFIIH is composed of five subunits, designated p89 (XPB or ERCC3), p62, p52, p44 and p34. Additional subunits of the TFIIH complex are p80 (XPD or ERCC2) and the ternary kinase complex composed of Cdk7, cyclin H and MAT1. Both p89 and p80 have ATP-dependent helicase activity. The p62, p52 and p44 subunits have been shown to be involved in nucleotide excision repair.

REFERENCES

- Conaway, R.C., et al. 1989. An RNA polymerase II transcription factor has an associated DNA-dependent ATPase (dATPase) activity strongly stimulated by the TATA region of promoters. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 86: 7356-7360.
- Weeda, G., et al. 1990. A presumed DNA helicase encoded by ERCC-3 is involved in the human repair disorders xeroderma pigmentosum and Cockayne's syndrome. *Cell* 62: 777-791.
- Weber, C.A., et al. 1990. ERCC2: cDNA cloning and molecular characterization of a human nucleotide excision repair gene with high homology to yeast RAD3. *EMBO J.* 9: 1437-1447.
- Fischer, L., et al. 1991. Cloning of the 62 kDa component of basic transcription factor BTF-2. *Science* 257: 1392-1395.
- Gerard, M., et al. 1991. Purification and interaction properties of the human polymerase B II general transcription factor BTF2. *J. Biol. Chem.* 266: 20940-20945.
- Flores, O., et al. 1992. Factors involved in specific transcription by mammalian RNA polymerase II. *J. Biol. Chem.* 267: 2786-2793.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: GTF2H3 (human) mapping to 12q24.31; Gtf2h3 (mouse) mapping to 5 F.

SOURCE

TFIIH p34 (C-19) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping at the C-terminus of TFIIH p34 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-6856 P, (100 µg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

Available as TransCruz reagent for Gel Supershift and CHIP applications, sc-6856 X, 200 µg/0.1 ml.

APPLICATIONS

TFIIH p34 (C-19) is recommended for detection of TFIIH p34 of human and, to a lesser extent, mouse origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

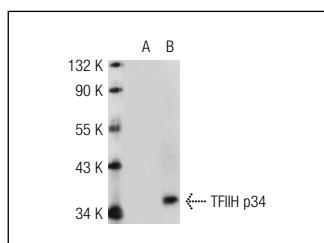
Suitable for use as control antibody for TFIIH p34 siRNA (h): sc-38525, TFIIH p34 siRNA (m): sc-154230, TFIIH p34 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-38525-SH, TFIIH p34 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-154230-SH, TFIIH p34 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-38525-V and TFIIH p34 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-154230-V.

TFIIH p34 (C-19) X TransCruz antibody is recommended for Gel Supershift and CHIP applications.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

DATA



TFIIH p34 (C-19): sc-6856. Western blot analysis of TFIIH p34 expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (A) and mouse TFIIH p34 transfected: sc-124006 (B) 293T whole cell lysates.

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

- Castaño, E., et al. 2005. An easy approach for the purification of native TFIIH. *J. Biochem. Biophys. Methods* 62: 207-213.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.