

ACTL9 (C-20): sc-68631



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

Consisting of around 63 million bases with over 1,400 genes, chromosome 19 makes up over 2% of human genomic DNA. Chromosome 19 includes a diversity of interesting genes and is recognized for having the greatest gene density of the human chromosomes. It is the genetic home for a number of immunoglobulin superfamily members including the killer cell and leukocyte Ig-like receptors, a number of ICAMs, the CEACAM and PSG family and Fc α receptors. Key genes for eye color and hair color also map to chromosome 19. Peutz-Jeghers syndrome, spinocerebellar ataxia type 6, the stroke disorder CADASIL, hypercholesterolemia and insulin-dependent diabetes have been linked to chromosome 19. Translocations with chromosome 19 and chromosome 14 can be seen in some lymphoproliferative disorders and typically involve the proto-oncogene BCL3. The ACTL9 gene product has been provisionally designated ACTL9 pending further characterization.

REFERENCES

- Zimmermann, W., Weber, B., Ortlieb, B., Rudert, F., Schempp, W., Fiebig, H.H., Shively, J.E., von Kleist, S. and Thompson, J.A. 1988. Chromosomal localization of the carcinoembryonic antigen gene family and differential expression in various tumors. *Cancer Res.* 48: 2550-2554.
- LaPoint, S.F., Patel, U. and Rubio, A. 2000. Cerebral autosomal dominant arteriopathy with subcortical infarcts and leukoencephalopathy (CADASIL). *Adv. Anat. Pathol.* 7: 307-321.
- Trettel, F., Mantuano, E., Calabresi, V., Veneziano, L., Olsen, A.S., Georgescu, A., Gordon, L., Sabbadini, G., Frontali, M. and Jodice C. 2000. A fine physical map of the CACNA1A gene region on 19p13.1-p13.2 chromosome. *Gene* 241: 45-50.
- Buchet-Poyau, K., Mehenni, H., Radhakrishna, U. and Antonarakis, S.E. 2002. Search for the second Peutz-Jeghers syndrome locus: exclusion of the STK13, PRKCG, KLK10, and PSCD2 genes on chromosome 19 and the STK11IP gene on chromosome 2. *Cytogenet. Genome Res.* 97: 171-178.
- Moodie, S.J., Norman, P.J., King, A.L., Fraser, J.S., Curtis, D., Ellis, H.J., Vaughan, R.W. and Ciclitira, P.J. 2002. Analysis of candidate genes on chromosome 19 in coeliac disease: an association study of the KIR and LILR gene clusters. *Eur. J. Immunogenet.* 29: 287-291.
- Grimwood, J., Gordon, L.A., Olsen, A., Terry, A., Schmutz, J., Lamerdin, J., Hellsten, U., Goodstein, D., Couronne, O., Tran-Gyamfi, M., Aerts, A., Altherr, M., Ashworth, L., Bajorek, E., Black, S., Branscomb, E., Caenepeel, S., Carrano, A., et al. 2004. The DNA sequence and biology of human chromosome 19. *Nature* 428: 529-535.
- Parham, P. 2005. Immunogenetics of killer cell immunoglobulin-like receptors. *Mol. Immunol.* 42: 459-462.
- Brocke-Heidrich, K., Ge, B., Cvijic, H., Pfeifer, G., Löffler, D., Henze, C., McKeithan, T.W. and Horn, F. 2006. BCL3 is induced by IL-6 via Stat3 binding to intronic enhancer HS4 and represses its own transcription. *Oncogene* 25: 7297-7304.
- Vikelis, M., Papatriantafyllou, J. and Karageorgiou, C.E. 2007. A novel CADASIL-causing mutation in a stroke patient. *Swiss Med. Wkly.* 137: 323-325.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: ACTL9 (human) mapping to 19p13.2.

SOURCE

ACTL9 (C-20) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping at the C-terminus of ACTL9 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μ g IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-68631 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

ACTL9 (C-20) is recommended for detection of ACTL9 of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

ACTL9 (C-20) is also recommended for detection of ACTL9 in additional species, including canine, bovine and porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for ACTL9 siRNA (h): sc-62608, ACTL9 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-62608-SH and ACTL9 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-62608-V.

Molecular Weight of ACTL9: 46 kDa.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, ****DO NOT FREEZE****. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.