STOP (M-300): sc-68868



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

Microtubules in the cytoplasm of mammalian cells usually depolarize rapidly when exposed to cold temperature or to assembly-inhibiting drugs. Some cell types, however, contain sub-populations of microtubules called "cold-stable microtubules" that resist these depolymerizing conditions. This stabilization is due mainly to polymer association with a 952 amino acid neuronal protein designated STOP (stable tubule only polypeptide). The central region of STOP contains five tandem repeats of 46 amino acids. STOP also contains a SH3-binding motif near its N-terminus. It is present in the cell body and throughout the axon. The STOP protein action can be extreme, inducing resistance at temperatures as low as -80° C.

REFERENCES

- Job, D., Rauch, C.T. and Margolis, R.L. 1987. High concentrations of STOP protein induce a microtubule super-stable state. Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 148: 429-434.
- Margolis, R.L., Rauch, C.T. and Job, D. 1987. Purification and assay of cold-stable microtubules and STOP protein. Meth. Enzymol. 134: 160-170.
- 3. Pirollet, F., Rauch, C.T., Job, D. and Margolis, R.L. 1989. Monoclonal antibody to microtubule-associated STOP protein: affinity purification of neuronal STOP activity and comparison of antigen with activity in neuronal and nonneuronal cell extracts. Biochem. 28: 835-842.
- Margolis, R.L., Rauch, C.T., Pirollet, F. and Job, D. 1991. Specific association of STOP protein with microtubules in vitro and with stable microtubules in mitotic spindles of cultured cells. EMBO J. 9: 4095-4102.
- Bongiovanni, G., Barra, H.S. and Hallak, M.E. 1994. Some common properties between a brain protein that is modified by posttranslational arginylation and the microtubule-associated STOP protein. J. Neurochem. 63: 2295-2299.
- Denarier, E., Fourest-Lieuvin, A., Bosc, C., Pirollet, F., Chapel, A., Margolis, R.L. and Job, D. 1998. Nonneuronal isoforms of STOP protein are responsible for microtubule cold stability in mammalian fibroblasts. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 95: 6055-6060.
- 7. Guillaud, L., Bosc, C., Fourest-Lieuvin, A., Denarier, E., Pirollet, F., Lafanechère, L. and Job, D. 1998. STOP proteins are responsible for the high degree of microtubule stabilization observed in neuronal cells. J. Cell Biol. 142: 167-179.
- 8. Galiano, M.R., Bosc, C., Schweitzer, A. andrieux, A., Job, D. and Hallak, M.E. 2004. Astrocytes and oligodendrocytes express different STOP protein isoforms. J. Neurosci. Res. 78: 329-337.
- 9. Slaughter, T. and Black, M.M. 2004. STOP (stable-tubule-only-polypeptide) is preferentially associated with the stable domain of axonal microtubules. J. Neurocytol. 32: 399-413.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: MAP6 (human) mapping to 11q13.3; Mtap6 (mouse) mapping to 7 E2-F1.

SOURCE

STOP (M-300) is a rabbit polyclonal antibody raised against amino acids 1-300 mapping at the N-terminus of STOP of mouse origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

APPLICATIONS

STOP (M-300) is recommended for detection of STOP of mouse, rat and, to a lesser extent, human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1–2 μ g per 100–500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for STOP siRNA (h): sc-63359 and STOP siRNA (m): sc-63360.

Molecular Weight of STOP: 145 kDa.

Positive Controls: rat brain extract: sc-2392.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2004 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2030 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-FITC: sc-2012 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-rabbit IgG-TR: sc-2780 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3800 fax 831.457.3801 Europe +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 www.scbt.com