

# BMP-8 (N-19): sc-6900

## BACKGROUND

Bone morphogenic proteins (BMPs) are members of the TGF $\beta$  superfamily. BMPs are involved in the induction of cartilage and bone formation. *In vivo* studies have shown that BMP-2 (also designated BMP-2A) and BMP-3 can independently induce cartilage formation. Smad3 association with the TGF $\beta$  receptor complex and Smad1 translocation to the nucleus are observed after the addition of BMP-4 (also designated BMP-2B), suggesting that BMP-4 may play a role in activation of the Smad pathway. BMP-5, BMP-6 and BMP-7 all share high sequence homology with BMP-2, indicating that they each may be able to induce cartilage formation. BMP-8 is thought to be involved in early development, as detectable expression has not been found in adult organs. Two BMP-8 proteins exist, namely BMP-8A and BMP-8B (also designated OP-2), and are encoded by two distinct genes.

## REFERENCES

1. Wozney, J.M., et al. 1988. Novel regulators of bone formation: molecular clones and activities. *Science* 242: 1528-1534.
2. Massague, J. 1990. The transforming growth factor  $\beta$  family. *Annu. Rev. Cell Biol.* 6: 597-641.
3. Celeste, A.J., et al. 1990. Identification of transforming growth factor  $\beta$  family members present in bone-inductive protein purified from bovine bone. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 87: 9843-9847.
4. Oskaynak, E., et al. 1992. Osteogenic protein-2. A new member of the transforming growth factor  $\beta$  superfamily expressed early in embryogenesis. *J. Biol. Chem.* 267: 25220-25227.
5. Gitelman, S.E., et al. 1994. Recombinant Vgr-1/BMP-6-expressing tumors induce fibrosis and endochondral bone formation *in vivo*. *J. Cell Biol.* 126: 1595-1609.
6. Liu, F., et al. 1996. A human Mad protein acting as a BMP-regulated transcriptional activator. *Nature* 381: 620-623.
7. Zhang, Y., et al. 1996. Receptor-associated Mad homologues synergize as effectors of the TGF $\beta$  response. *Nature* 383: 168-172.
8. McPherron, A.C., et al. 1997. Regulation of skeletal muscle mass in mice by a new TGF $\beta$  superfamily member. *Nature* 387: 83-90.
9. van der Horst, G., et al. 2002. Differentiation of murine preosteoblastic KS483 cells depends on autocrine bone morphogenetic protein signaling during all phases of osteoblast formation. *Bone* 31: 661-669.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: BMP8A (human) mapping to 1p34.3, BMP8B (human) mapping to 1p34.2; Bmp8a/Bmp8b (mouse) mapping to 4 D2.2.

## SOURCE

BMP-8 (N-19) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping at the N-terminus of BMP-8B of human origin.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200  $\mu$ g IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-6900 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

## APPLICATIONS

BMP-8 (N-19) is recommended for detection of precursor and mature BMP-8A and BMP-8B of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2  $\mu$ g per 100-500  $\mu$ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

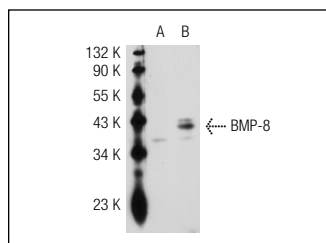
Molecular Weight of BMP-8: 45 kDa.

Positive Controls: BMP-8 (h): 293T Lysate: sc-112023, mouse brain extract: sc-2253 or HeLa whole cell lysate: sc-2200.

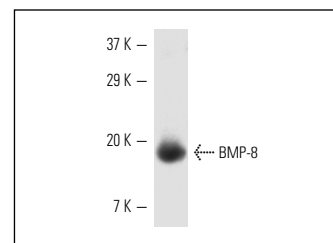
## RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker<sup>™</sup> compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker<sup>™</sup> Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz<sup>™</sup> Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

## DATA



BMP-8 (N-19): sc-6900. Western blot analysis of BMP-8 expression in non-transfected (A) and human BMP-8 transfected: sc-112023 (B) 293T whole cell lysates.



BMP-8 (N-19): sc-6900. Western blot analysis of human recombinant BMP-8.

## SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

1. Yu, Y.Y., et al. 2010. Immunolocalization of BMPs, BMP antagonists, receptors, and effectors during fracture repair. *Bone* 46: 841-851.

## STORAGE

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.