# SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

# Syntaxin 2 (E-18): sc-69016



#### BACKGROUND

Correct vesicular transport is essential to the survival of eukaryotic cells. This process is determined by specific pairing of vesicle-associated SNAREs (v-SNAREs) with those on the target membrane (t-SNAREs). This complex then recruits soluble NSF attachment proteins (SNAPs) and N-ethylmaleimide-sensitive factor (NSF) to form the highly stable SNAP receptor (SNARE) complex. The formation of a SNARE complex pulls the vesicle and target membrane together and may provide the energy to drive fusion of the lipid bilayers. Syntaxins, a family of proteins involved in the fusion of synaptic vesicles with the plasma membrane, display broad tissue distribution and contain carboxy-terminal hydrophobic domains that direct themselves to their respective intracellular compartments. Syntaxin 2 is a t-SNARE that localizes to the apical plasma membrane and intracellular vesicular structures. Syntaxin 2, along with SNAP-23, is required for regulated surfactant secretion.

#### REFERENCES

- Elferink, L.A., Peterson, M.R. and Scheller, R.H. 1993. A role for Synaptotagmin (p65) in regulated exocytosis. Cell 72: 153-159.
- Bennett, M.K., Garcia-Arraras, J.E., Elferink, L.A., Peterson, K., Fleming, A.M., Hazuka, C.D. and Scheller, R.H., 1993. The Syntaxin family of vesicular transport receptors. Cell 74: 863-873.
- Yamaguchi, K. and Akagawa, K. 1994. Exocytosis relating proteins in the nervous system. Neurosci. Res. 20: 289-292.
- Hayashi, T., McMahon, H., Yamasaki, S., Binz, T., Hata, Y., Sudhof, T.C. and Niemann, H. 1994. Synaptic vesicle membrane fusion complex: action of clostridial neurotoxins on assembly. EMBO J. 13: 5051-5061.
- Edelmann, L., Hanson, P.I., Chapman, E.R. and Jahn, R. 1995. Synaptobrevin binding to synaptophysin: a potential mechanism for controlling the exocytosis fusion machine. EMBO J. 14: 224-231.
- 6. McMahon, H.T. and Sudhof, T.C. 1995. Synaptic core complex of synaptobrevin, Syntaxin, and SNAP25 forms high affinity  $\alpha$ -SNAP binding site. J. Biol. Chem. 270: 2213-2217.
- 7. Lin, R.C. and Scheller, R.H. 1997. Structural organization of the synaptic exocytosis core complex. Neuron 19: 1087-1094.
- Barnard, R.J., Morgan, A. and Burgoyne, R.D. 1997. Stimulation of NSF ATpase activity by α-SNAP is required for SNARE complex disassembly and exocytosis. J. Cell Biol. 139: 875-883.
- Abonyo, B.O., Gou, D., Wang, P., Narasaraju, T., Wang, Z. and Liu, L. 2004. Syntaxin 2 and SNAP-23 are required for regulated surfactant secretion. Biochemistry 43: 3499-3506.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Epim (mouse) mapping to 5 G1.3.

#### SOURCE

Syntaxin 2 (E-18) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within a cytoplasmic domain of Syntaxin 2 of mouse origin.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$  lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-69016 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

## **APPLICATIONS**

Syntaxin 2 (E-18) is recommended for detection of syntaxin 2 of mouse and rat origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Syntaxin 2 (E-18) is also recommended for detection of syntaxin 2 in additional species, including canine and porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for Syntaxin 2 siRNA (m): sc-41327, Syntaxin 2 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-41327-SH and Syntaxin 2 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-41327-V.

## **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluo-rescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

#### **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*D0 NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

#### PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.