

DHODH (C-15): sc-69377

BACKGROUND

DHODH (dihydroorotate dehydrogenase), also known as DHODEHase, is a 395 amino acid mitochondrial protein located on the outer surface of the inner mitochondrial membrane. It catalyzes the fourth enzymatic step in *de novo* pyrimidine biosynthesis. *De novo* pyrimidine synthesis is a critical metabolic pathway for nucleic acid synthesis and is a target for various cancer chemotherapy agents. Additionally, DHODH is functionally connected to the respiratory chain, delivering electrons to ubiquinone. DHODH contains a bipartite signal at the N-terminus that regulates passage into the mitochondrial inner membrane. The inhibition of COX (cytochrome c oxidase) by nitric oxide (NO) indirectly inhibits DHODH activity. The inhibition of DHODH has an immunosuppressive and an antiproliferative effect on diseases such as rheumatoid arthritis.

REFERENCES

1. Barnes, T., et al. 1993. Regional mapping of the gene encoding dihydroorotate dehydrogenase, an enzyme involved in UMP synthesis, electron transport, and superoxide generation, to human chromosome region 16q22. *Somat. Cell Mol. Genet.* 19: 405-411.
2. Copeland, R.A., et al. 1995. Recombinant human dihydroorotate dehydrogenase: expression, purification, and characterization of a catalytically functional truncated enzyme. *Arch. Biochem. Biophys.* 323: 79-86.
3. Knecht, W., et al. 1996. Functional expression of a fragment of human dihydroorotate dehydrogenase by means of the baculovirus expression vector system, and kinetic investigation of the purified recombinant enzyme. *Eur. J. Biochem.* 240: 292-301.
4. Beuneu, C., et al. 2000. Indirect inhibition of mitochondrial dihydroorotate dehydrogenase activity by nitric oxide. *Free Radic. Biol. Med.* 28: 1206-1213.
5. Dietz, C., et al. 2000. Immunocytochemical detection of mitochondrial dihydroorotate dehydrogenase in human spermatozoa. *Int. J. Androl.* 23: 294-299.
6. Rawls, J., et al. 2000. Requirements for the mitochondrial import and localization of dihydroorotate dehydrogenase. *Eur. J. Biochem.* 267: 2079-2087.
7. Small, Y.A., et al. 2006. Hydrogen bonding pathways in human dihydroorotate dehydrogenase. *J. Phys. Chem. B* 110: 19704-19710.
8. Baumgartner, R., et al. 2006. Dual binding mode of a novel series of DHODH inhibitors. *J. Med. Chem.* 49: 1239-1247.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: DHODH (human) mapping to 16q22.2; Dhodh (mouse) mapping to 8 D3.

SOURCE

DHODH (C-15) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping at the C-terminus of DHODH of human origin.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-69377 P, (100 µg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

DHODH (C-15) is recommended for detection of DHODH of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

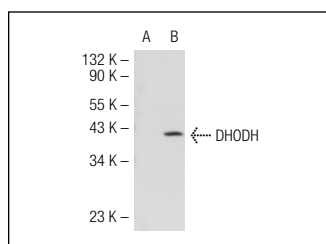
DHODH (C-15) is also recommended for detection of DHODH in additional species, including bovine and porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for DHODH siRNA (h): sc-77141, DHODH siRNA (m): sc-77142, DHODH shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-77141-SH, DHODH shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-77142-SH, DHODH shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-77141-V and DHODH shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-77142-V.

Molecular Weight of DHODH: 43 kDa.

Positive Controls: DHODH (m2): 293T Lysate: sc-119762, Jurkat whole cell lysate: sc-2204 or MCF7 whole cell lysate: sc-2206.

DATA



DHODH (C-15): sc-69377. Western blot analysis of DHODH expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (A) and mouse DHODH transfected: sc-119762 (B) 293T whole cell lysates.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, ****DO NOT FREEZE****. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.



Try **DHODH (E-8): sc-166348** or **DHODH (D-6): sc-166377**, our highly recommended monoclonal alternatives to DHODH (C-15).