

# CD45 (3H1362): sc-70690

## BACKGROUND

CD45 has been identified as a transmembrane glycoprotein, broadly expressed among hematopoietic cells. Multiple isoforms of CD45 are distributed throughout the immune system according to cell type. These isoforms arise because of alternative splicing of exons 4, 5 and 6. The corresponding protein domains are characterized by the binding of monoclonal antibodies specific for CD45RA (exon 4), CD45RB (exon 5), CD45RC (exon 6) and CD45RO (exons 4 to 6 spliced out). The variation in these isoforms is localized to the extracellular domain of CD45, while the intracellular domain is conserved. CD45 functions as a phosphotyrosine phosphatase, a vital component for efficient tyrosine phosphorylation induction by the TCR/CD3 complex. The tyrosine phosphatase activity of CD45 is contained within the conserved intracellular domain. Src and Syk family protein tyrosine kinases are utilized by the TCR/CD3 complex to initiate signaling cascades. Several members of these two families, including Lck, Fyn and ZAP-70, have been implicated as physiological substrates of CD45.

## REFERENCES

1. Trowbridge, I.S. 1978. Interspecies spleen-myeloma hybrid producing monoclonal antibodies against mouse lymphocyte surface glycoprotein, T200. *J. Exp. Med.* 148: 313-323.
2. West, K.P., et al. 1986. The demonstration of B cell, T cell and myeloid antigens in paraffin sections. *J. Pathol.* 150: 89-101.
3. Streuli, M., et al. 1987. Differential usage of three exons generates at least five different mRNAs encoding human leukocyte common antigens. *J. Exp. Med.* 166: 1548-1566.
4. Hall, P.A., et al. 1987. New marker of B lymphocytes, MB2: comparison with other lymphocyte subset markers active in conventionally processed tissue sections. *J. Clin. Pathol.* 40: 151-156.
5. Poppema, S., et al. 1987. Monoclonal antibodies (MT1, MT2, MB1, MB2, MB3) reactive with leukocyte subsets in paraffin-embedded tissue sections. *Am. J. Pathol.* 127: 418-429.
6. Johnson, P., et al. 1989. Identification of the alternatively spliced exons of murine CD45 (T200) required for reactivity with B220 and other T200-restricted antibodies. *J. Exp. Med.* 169: 1179-1184.
7. Bazil, V., et al. 1989. Sialic acid-dependent epitopes of CD45 molecules of restricted cellular expression. *Immunogenetics* 29: 202-205.
8. Trowbridge, I.S. and Thomas, M.L. 1994. CD45: an emerging role as a protein tyrosine phosphatase required for lymphocyte activation and development. *Annu. Rev. Immunol.* 12: 85-116.
9. Okumura, M. and Thomas, M.L. 1995. Regulation of immune function by protein tyrosine phosphatases. *Curr. Opin. Immunol.* 7: 312-319.

## SOURCE

CD45 (3H1362) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against RL-5 T cell line of rabbit origin.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG<sub>1</sub> kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

## APPLICATIONS

CD45 (3H1362) is recommended for detection of CD45 on all leukocytes of rabbit origin by immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg (approximately 10-20 µl) per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and flow cytometry [1 µg (approximately 10-20 µl) per 1 x 10<sup>6</sup> cells].

Molecular Weight of CD45: 180-220 kDa.

## RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 2) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgGκ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgGκ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz<sup>®</sup> Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz<sup>®</sup> Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

## SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

1. Yi, Z., et al. 2014. Effects of transplantation of hTIMP1-expressing bone marrow mesenchymal stem cells on the extracellular matrix of degenerative intervertebral discs in an *in vivo* rabbit model. *Spine*. E-published.

## STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **\*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\***. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## PROTOCOLS

See our web site at [www.scbt.com](http://www.scbt.com) for detailed protocols and support products.



See **CD45 (35-Z6): sc-1178** for CD45 antibody conjugates, including AC, HRP, FITC, PE, Alexa Fluor<sup>®</sup> 488 and Alexa Fluor<sup>®</sup> 647.