# SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

# ZAP-70 (5K146): sc-73281



The Power to Question

## BACKGROUND

The activation of T lymphocytes by antigens is mediated by the T cell receptor (TCR) which is a multisubunit complex assembled from at least six different genes. The TCR subunits include the Ti  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  chains, the CD3  $\gamma$ ,  $\delta$  and  $\epsilon$  chains and a  $\zeta$ -containing homodimer or heterodimer. The disulfide-linked Ti  $\alpha$ - $\beta$  heterodimer is responsible for antigen recognition, but the short five amino acid cytoplasmic domains of Ti  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  are unlikely to be sufficient to couple to intracellular signaling pathways. In contrast, the structured features of the CD3 and  $\zeta$  subunits suggest a role in signal transduction. Of these, the  $\zeta$  chain, which is expressed as either a homodimer or heterodimer, has a short extracellular domain of only nine amino acids, but a larger 113 amino acid cytoplasmic domain. A tyrosine phosphoprotein, ZAP-70, has been identified that associates with  $\zeta$  and undergoes tyrosine phosphorylation following TCR stimulation.

#### REFERENCES

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- Frank, S.J., Samelson, L.E. and Klausner, R.D. 1990. The structure and signaling function of the invariant T cell receptor components. Semin. Immunol. 2: 89-97.
- 6. Clayton, L.K., D'Adamio, L.D., Howard, F.D., Sieh, M., Hussey, R.E., Koyasu, S. and Reinherz, E.L. 1991. CD3  $\eta$  and CD3  $\zeta$  are alternatively spliced products of a common genetic locus and are transcriptionally and/or post-transcriptionally regulated during T-cell development. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 88: 5202-5206.
- Chan, A.C., Irving, B., Fraser, J.D. and Weiss, A. 1991. The TCR ζ chain is associated with a tyrosine kinase and upon T cell antigen receptor stimulation associates with ZAP-70, a 70-kDa tyrosine phosphoprotein. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 88: 9166-9170.

#### CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: ZAP70 (human) mapping to 2q11.2; Zap70 (mouse) mapping to 1 B.

# **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

# SOURCE

ZAP-70 (5K146) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against amino acids 280-309 of ZAP70 of human origin.

# PRODUCT

Each vial contains 100  $\mu g~lgG_1$  in 1.0 ml PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

# **APPLICATIONS**

ZAP-70 (5K146) is recommended for detection of ZAP-70 of mouse and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2  $\mu$ g per 100-500  $\mu$ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)] and flow cytometry (1  $\mu$ g per 1 x 10<sup>6</sup> cells).

Suitable for use as control antibody for ZAP-70 siRNA (h): sc-29526, ZAP-70 siRNA (m): sc-36867, ZAP-70 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-29526-SH, ZAP-70 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-36867-SH, ZAP-70 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-29526-V and ZAP-70 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-36867-V.

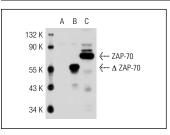
Molecular Weight of ZAP-70: 70 kDa.

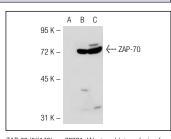
Positive Controls: Jurkat whole cell lysate: sc-2204, MOLT-4 cell lysate: sc-2233 or CCRF-CEM cell lysate: sc-2225.

#### **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-mouse IgG-HRP: sc-2005 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:32,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible goat anti-mouse IgG-HRP: sc-2031 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunopre-cipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml).

# DATA





ZAP-70 (5K146): sc-73281. Western blot analysis of ZAP-70 expression in non-transfected 2931: sc-11752 (A), truncated human ZAP-70 transfected 2931: sc-114635 (B) and Jurkat (C) whole cell lysates. ZAP-70 (5K146): sc-73281. Western blot analysis of ZAP-70 expression in non-transfected 293T: sc-117752 (A), mouse ZAP-70 transfected 293T: sc-124695 (B) and Jurkat (C) whole cell lysates.

### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.