# SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

# GABA<sub>A</sub> Rα3 (N-19): sc-7353



# BACKGROUND

GAD-65 and GAD-67, glutamate decarboxylases function to catalyze the production of GABA ( $\gamma$ -aminobutyric acid). In the central nervous system GABA functions as the main inhibitory transmitter by increasing a Cl-conductance that inhibits neuronal firing. GABA has been shown to activate both iono-tropic (GABA<sub>A</sub>) and metabotropic (GABA<sub>B</sub>) receptors as well as a third class of receptors called GABA<sub>C</sub>. Both GABA<sub>A</sub> and GABA<sub>C</sub> are ligand-gated ion channels, however, they are structurally and functionally distinct. Members of the GABA<sub>A</sub> receptor family include GABA<sub>A</sub> R $\alpha$ 1-6, GABA<sub>A</sub> R $\beta$ 1-3, GABA<sub>A</sub> R $\gamma$ 1-3, GABA<sub>A</sub> R $\delta$ , GABA<sub>A</sub> R $\epsilon$ , GABA<sub>A</sub> R $\rho$ 1 and GABA<sub>A</sub> R $\rho$ 2. The GABA<sub>B</sub> family is composed of GABA<sub>B</sub> R1 $\alpha$  and GABA<sub>B</sub> R1 $\beta$ . GABA transporters have also been identified and include GABA transporters function to terminate GABA action.

## REFERENCES

- 1. Nelson, H., et al. 1990. Cloning of the human brain GABA transporter. FEBS Lett. 269: 181-184.
- 2. Cherubini, E., et al. 1991. GABA: an excitatory transmitter in early postnatal life. Trends Neurosci. 14: 515-519.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: GABRA3 (human) mapping to Xq28; Gabra3 (mouse) mapping to X A7.3.

# SOURCE

 $GABA_A R\alpha 3$  (N-19) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping at the N-terminus of  $GABA_A R\alpha 3$  of human origin.

# PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$  lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-7353 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

# APPLICATIONS

GABA<sub>A</sub> R $\alpha$ 3 (N-19) is recommended for detection of GABA<sub>A</sub> R $\alpha$ 3 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500), immunohistochemistry (including paraffin-embedded sections) (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000). GABA<sub>A</sub> R $\alpha$ 3 (N-19) is also recommended for detection of GABA<sub>A</sub> R $\alpha$ 3 in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine and porcine.

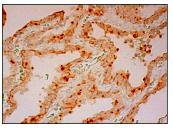
Suitable for use as control antibody for GABA<sub>A</sub> R $\alpha$ 3 siRNA (h): sc-42429, GABA<sub>A</sub> R $\alpha$ 3 siRNA (m): sc-42430, GABA<sub>A</sub> R $\alpha$ 3 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-42429-SH, GABA<sub>A</sub> R $\alpha$ 3 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-42430-SH, GABA<sub>A</sub> R $\alpha$ 3 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-42429-V and GABA<sub>A</sub> R $\alpha$ 3 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-42430-V.

Molecular Weight of  $GABA_A R\alpha 3$ : 55-61 kDa.

#### **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluo-rescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941. 3) Immunohistochemistry: use ImmunoCruz™: sc-2053 or ABC: sc-2023 goat IgG Staining Systems.

### DATA



 $\mathsf{GABA}_A$  R\alpha3 (N-19): sc-7353. Immunoperoxidase staining of formalin fixed, paraffin-embedded human seminal vesicle tissue showing cytoplasmic staining of glandular cells.

#### **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

# **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

#### **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

# MONOS Satisfation Guaranteed

Try **GABA<sub>A</sub> R\alpha1-6 (E-8): sc-376282**, our highly recommended monoclonal alternative to GABA<sub>A</sub> R $\alpha$ 3 (N-19). Also, for AC, HRP, FITC, PE, Alexa Fluor<sup>®</sup> 488 and Alexa Fluor<sup>®</sup> 647 conjugates, see **GABA<sub>A</sub> R\alpha1-6 (E-8): sc-376282**.