# GluRS (S-20): sc-74718



The Power to Question

#### **BACKGROUND**

The fidelity of protein synthesis requires efficient discrimination of amino acid substrates by aminoacyl-tRNA synthetases. Aminoacyl-tRNA synthetases function to catalyze the aminoacylation of tRNAs by their corresponding amino acids, thus linking amino acids with tRNA-contained nucleotide triplets. GluRS (glutamyl-tRNA synthetase 2), also known as EARS2 or MSE1, is a 523 amino acid protein that localizes to the mitochondrial matrix and belongs to the class I aminoacyl-tRNA synthetase family. Participating in protein biosynthesis, GluRS functions to catalyze the ATP-dependent attachment of glutamate to tRNA(Glu), a two-step reaction that involves the ATP-dependent activation of glutamate to form Glu-AMP and the subsequent transfer of the glutamate residue to tRNA(Glu).

# **REFERENCES**

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### **CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION**

Genetic locus: EARS2 (human) mapping to 16p12.1; Ears2 (mouse) mapping to 7 F3.

### **SOURCE**

GluRS (S-20) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of GluRS of human origin.

#### **PRODUCT**

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$  IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with <0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-74718 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

#### **APPLICATIONS**

GluRS (S-20) is recommended for detection of GluRS of mouse and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

GluRS (S-20) is also recommended for detection of GluRS in additional species, including equine, bovine, porcine and avian.

Suitable for use as control antibody for GluRS siRNA (h): sc-75146, GluRS siRNA (m): sc-75147, GluRS shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-75146-SH, GluRS shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-75147-SH, GluRS shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-75146-V and GluRS shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-75147-V.

Molecular Weight of GluRS: 59 kDa.

Positive Controls: mouse testis extract: sc-2405.

# **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

## **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

#### **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 Fax 831.457.3801 Europe +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 www.scbt.com