# LGI4 (W-18): sc-74734



The Power to Question

## **BACKGROUND**

LGI4 (leucine-rich repeat LGI family member 4), also known as leucine-rich glioma-inactivated protein 4, is a 537 amino acid secreted glycosylated protein that is widely expressed, with highest levels found within the nervous system. Interestingly, siRNA knockdown studies of LGI4 expression in Schwann cells have been shown to result in the inhibition of myelination, thus suggesting that LGI4 is an essential component of myelin formation and axon segregation. LGI4 shares significant homology with its other family members, LGI1, LGI2 and LGI3. Significantly, mutations in the gene encoding LGI1 have been linked to human temporal lobe epilepsy and, given the sequence similarity of LGI4, it is likely that it also may be implicated in the pathology of seizures. LGI4 is localized subcellularly to the Golgi, ER and vesicles. There are two isoforms of LGI4 that are produced as a result of alternative splicing events.

# **REFERENCES**

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- Gu, W., et al. 2005. Using gene-history and expression analyses to assess the involvement of LGI genes in human disorders. Mol. Biol. Evol. 22: 2209-2216.
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# **CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION**

Genetic locus: LGI4 (human) mapping to 19q13.12; Lgi4 (mouse) mapping to 7 B1.

## **SOURCE**

LGI4 (W-18) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of LGI4 of human origin.

# **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

#### **PRODUCT**

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$  IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with <0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-74734 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

## **APPLICATIONS**

LGI4 (W-18) is recommended for detection of LGI4 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500), immunohistochemistry (including paraffin-embedded sections) (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

LGI4 (W-18) is also recommended for detection of LGI4 in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine and porcine.

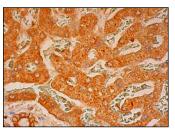
Suitable for use as control antibody for LGI4 siRNA (h): sc-75422, LGI4 siRNA (m): sc-75423, LGI4 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-75422-SH, LGI4 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-75423-SH, LGI4 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-75422-V and LGI4 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-75423-V.

Molecular Weight of LGI4: 59 kDa.

## **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941. 3) Immunohistochemistry: use ImmunoCruz™: sc-2053 or ABC: sc-2023 goat IgG Staining Systems.

# **DATA**



LGI4 (W-18): sc-74734. Immunoperoxidase staining of formalin fixed, paraffin-embedded human liver tissue showing cytoplasmic staining of hepatocytes and bile divet sells.

# **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.