## SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

# PASK (C-14): sc-74812



## BACKGROUND

The phosphorylation and dephosphorylation of proteins on serine and threonine residues is an essential means of regulating a broad range of cellular functions in eukaryotes, including cell division, homeostasis and apoptosis. A group of proteins that are intimately involved in this process are the serine/threonine (Ser/Thr) protein kinases. PASK (PAS domain containing serine/threonine kinase), also known as STK37, PASKIN or KIAA0135, is a 1,323 amino acid cytoplasmic protein that belongs to the Ser/Thr protein kinase family and contains one protein kinase domain and 2 PAS domains. Expressed ubiquitously with higher levels present in brain, testis and prostate, PASK functions to catalyze the ATP-dependent phosphorylation of target proteins and is functionally activated via autophosphorylation on Thr 1161 and Thr 1165. Multiple isoforms of PASK exist due to alternative splicing events.

### REFERENCES

- 1. Bairoch, A. and Claverie, J.M. 1988. Sequence patterns in protein kinases. Nature 331: 22.
- Hanks, S.K., Quinn, A.M. and Hunter, T. 1988. The protein kinase family: conserved features and deduced phylogeny of the catalytic domains. Science 241: 42-52.
- Hofer, T., Spielmann, P., Stengel, P., Stier, B., Katschinski, D.M., Desbaillets, I., Gassmann, M. and Wenger, R.H. 2001. Mammalian PASKIN, a PASserine/threonine kinase related to bacterial oxygen sensors. Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 288: 757-764.
- Rutter, J., Michnoff, C.H., Harper, S.M., Gardner, K.H. and McKnight, S.L. 2001. PAS kinase: an evolutionarily conserved PAS domain-regulated serine/threonine kinase. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 98: 8991-8996.
- da Silva Xavier, G., Rutter, J. and Rutter, G.A. 2004. Involvement of Per-Arnt-Sim (PAS) kinase in the stimulation of preprolnsulin and pancreatic duodenum homeobox 1 gene expression by glucose. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 101: 8319-8324.

#### CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: PASK (human) mapping to 2q37.3; Pask (mouse) mapping to 1 D.

## SOURCE

PASK (C-14) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of PASK of human origin.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$  lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-74812 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

## **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

#### APPLICATIONS

PASK (C-14) is recommended for detection of PASK of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2  $\mu$ g per 100-500  $\mu$ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

PASK (C-14) is also recommended for detection of PASK in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine and porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for PASK siRNA (h): sc-76070, PASK siRNA (m): sc-76071, PASK shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-76070-SH, PASK shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-76071-SH, PASK shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-76070-V and PASK shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-76071-V.

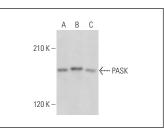
Molecular Weight of PASK: 144 kDa.

Positive Controls: Raji whole cell lysate: sc-364236, NAMALWA cell lysate: sc-2234 or HEK293 whole cell lysate: sc-45136.

## **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

### DATA



PASK (C-14): sc-74812. Western blot analysis of PASK expression in HEK293 (**A**), Raji (**B**) and Namalwa (**C**) whole cell lysates.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.