# KOR-1 (C-20): sc-7493



The Power to Question

#### **BACKGROUND**

Endogenous opioid peptides and opiates, like morphine, transmit their pharmacological effects through membrane bound opioid receptors. Pharmacological studies and molecular cloning have led to the identification of three different types of opioid receptor,  $\mu\text{-type}$ ,  $\delta\text{-type}$  and  $\kappa\text{-type}$ , also designated MOR-1, DOR-1 and KOR-1, respectively. MOR-1 is a receptor for  $\beta\text{-endorphin}$ , DOR-1 is a receptor for enkephalins, and KOR-1 is a receptor for dynorphins. The three opioid receptor types are highly homologous and belong to the superfamily of G protein-coupled receptors. Opioid receptors have been shown to modulate a range of brain functions, including instinctive behavior and emotions. This regulation is thought to involve the inhibition of neurotransmitter release by reducing calcium ion currents and increasing potassium ion conductance.

# **CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION**

Genetic locus: OPRK1 (human) mapping to 8q11.23; Oprk1 (mouse) mapping to 1 A1.

#### **SOURCE**

KOR-1 (C-20) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within a C-terminal cytoplasmic domain of KOR-1 of human origin.

# **PRODUCT**

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$  lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with <0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-7493 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

## **STORAGE**

Store at  $4^{\circ}$  C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## **APPLICATIONS**

KOR-1 (C-20) is recommended for detection of KOR-1 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2  $\mu$ g per 100-500  $\mu$ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

KOR-1 (C-20) is also recommended for detection of KOR-1 in additional species, including canine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for KOR-1 siRNA (h): sc-35760, KOR-1 siRNA (m): sc-35761, KOR-1 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-35760-SH, KOR-1 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-35761-SH, KOR-1 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-35760-V and KOR-1 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-35761-V.

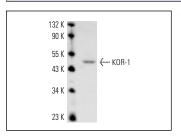
Molecular Weight of KOR-1: 43 kDa.

Positive Controls: PC-12 cell lysate: sc-2250.

#### **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

## **DATA**



KOR-1 (C-20): sc-7493. Western blot analysis of KOR-1 expression in PC-12 whole cell lysate.

## **SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS**

- 1. Cheng, B., et al. 2008. Coexistence and upregulation of three types of opioid receptors,  $\mu$ ,  $\delta$  and  $\kappa$ , in human hypertrophic scars. Br. J. Dermatol. 158: 713-720.
- 2. Hahn, J.W., et al. 2010.  $\mu$  and  $\kappa$  opioids modulate mouse embryonic stem cell-derived neural progenitor differentiation via MAP kinases. J. Neurochem. 112: 1431-1441.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

#### **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.



Try **KOR-1 (D-8): sc-374479**, our highly recommended monoclonal alternative to KOR-1 (C-20).

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