SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

Stat6 (STAAD23A): sc-81387



BACKGROUND

Membrane receptor signaling by various ligands, including interferons and growth hormones such as EGF, induces activation of JAK kinases which then leads to tyrosine phosphorylation of proteins that have been designated Stats (signal transducers and activators of transcription). The first members of this family to be described include Stat1 α p91, Stat1 β p84 (a form of p91 that lacks 38 COOH-terminal amino acids) and Stat2 p113. Stat1 and Stat2 are induced by IFN- α and form a heterodimer which is part of the ISGF3 transcription factor complex. Stat3, which becomes activated in response to epidermal growth factor (EGF) and interleukin-6 (IL-6), but not interferon- γ (IFN- γ) or Stat4, is an additional member of this family. It has been suggested that the phosphorylated forms of both Stat3 and Stat4 form homodimers as well as heterodimers with the other members of the Stat family, and that differential activation of different Stat proteins in response to different ligands should help to explain specificity in nuclear signaling from the cell surface. Highest expresion of Stat4 is seen in testis and myeloid cells. IL-12 has been identified as an activator of Stat4. Other members of the Stat family include Stat5, which has been shown to be activated by Prolactin and by IL-3, and Stat6 (also designated IL-4 Stat), which is involved in IL-4-activated signaling pathways.

REFERENCES

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- Hou, J., et al. 1994. An interleukin-4-induced transcription factor: IL-4 Stat. Science 265: 1701-1706.
- Yamamoto, K., et al. 1994. Stat4, a novel γ interferon activation site-binding protein expressed in early myeloid differentiation. Mol. Cell. Biol. 14: 4342-4349.
- 5. Pallard, C., et al. 1995. Interleukin-3, erythropoietin, and Prolactin activate a Stat5-like factor in lymphoid cells. J. Biol. Chem. 270: 15942-15945.
- 6. Qureshi, S.A., et al. 1995. Tyrosine-phosphorylated Stat1 and Stat2 plus a 48 kDa protein all contact DNA in forming interferon-stimulated-gene factor 3. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 92: 3829-3833.
- 7. Schindler, C., et al. 1995. transcriptional responses to polypeptide ligands: the JAK/Stat pathway. Annu. Rev. Biochem. 64: 621-651.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: STAT6 (human) mapping to 12q13.3.

SOURCE

Stat6 (STAAD23A) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against a recombinant protein corresponding to a region near the C-terminus of Stat6 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 100 $\mu g~lg G_1$ in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% BSA.

APPLICATIONS

Stat6 (STAAD23A) is recommended for detection of Stat6 of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1–2 μ g per 100–500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and flow cytometry (1 μ g per 1 x 10⁶ cells).

Suitable for use as control antibody for Stat6 siRNA (h): sc-29497, Stat6 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-29497-SH and Stat6 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-29497-V.

Molecular Weight of Stat6: 119 kDa.

Positive Controls: Stat6 (h): 293T Lysate: sc-117401, K-562 nuclear extract: sc-2130 or HeLa nuclear extract: sc-2120.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-mouse IgG-HRP: sc-2005 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:32,000) or Cruz Marker[™] compatible goat anti-mouse IgG-HRP: sc-2031 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker[™] Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-mouse IgG-FITC: sc-2010 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-mouse IgG-TR: sc-2781 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz[™] Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

DATA





Stat6 (STAAD23A): sc-81387. Western blot analysis of Stat6 expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (**A**) and human Stat6 transfected: sc-117401 (**B**) 293T whole cell lysates. Stat6 (STAAD23A): sc-81387. Western Blot analysis of Stat6 expression in HT-1080 whole cell lysate.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.