ACOT2 (G-17): sc-82477



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

Acyl-CoA thioesterases (ACOTs) are a group of enzymes that catalyze the hydrolysis of acyl-CoA to form coenzyme A (CoA) and a free fatty acid. Through their catalytic activity, ACOTs are able to regulate the level of fatty acids and acyl-CoAs within the cell. ACOT1 (acyl-CoA thioesterase 1, also known as CTE1) and ACOT2 (acyl-CoA thioesterase 2, also known as PTE2) are members of the ACOT family and exhibit different cellular localization, with ACOT1 existing as a monomer in the cytoplasm and ACOT2 localized primarily to mitochondria. Characteristic of most ACOT proteins, ACOT1 and ACOT2 catalyze the conversion of Palmitoyl-CoA and water to free CoA and palmitate, a reaction that is important for the regulation of intercellular fatty acid levels. ACOT2 is expressed as multiple alternatively spliced isoforms and, like ACOT1, is encoded by a gene which maps to human chromosome 14.

REFERENCES

- Jones, J.M. and Gould, S.J. 2000. Identification of PTE2, a human peroxisomal long-chain acyl-CoA thioesterase. Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 275: 233-240.
- Ishizuka, M., Toyama, Y., Watanabe, H., Fujiki, Y., Takeuchi, A., Yamasaki, S., Yuasa, S., Miyazaki, M., Nakajima, N., Taki, S. and Saito, T. 2004. Overexpression of human acyl-CoA thioesterase upregulates peroxisome biogenesis. Exp. Cell Res. 297: 127-141.
- Westin, M.A., Alexson, S.E. and Hunt, M.C. 2004. Molecular cloning and characterization of two mouse peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor alpha (PPARalpha)-regulated peroxisomal acyl-CoA thioesterases. J. Biol. Chem. 279: 21841-21848.
- Hunt, M.C., Yamada, J., Maltais, L.J., Wright, M.W., Podesta, E.J. and Alexson, S.E. 2005. A revised nomenclature for mammalian acyl-CoA thioesterases/hydrolases. J. Lipid Res. 46: 2029-2032.
- Hunt, M.C., Rautanen, A., Westin, M.A., Svensson, L.T. and Alexson, S.E. 2006. Analysis of the mouse and human acyl-CoA thioesterase (ACOT) gene clusters shows that convergent, functional evolution results in a reduced number of human peroxisomal ACOTs. FASEB J. 20: 1855-1864.
- 6. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM™. 2006. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 609972. World Wide Web URL: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/
- 7. Rudolph, M.C., Neville, M.C. and Anderson, S.M. 2007. Lipid synthesis in lactation: diet and the fatty acid switch. J. Mammary Gland Biol. Neoplasia 12: 269-281.
- 8. Oka, S., Yoshihara, E., Bizen-Abe, A., Liu, W., Watanabe, M., Yodoi, J. and Masutani, H. 2009. Thioredoxin binding protein-2/thioredoxin-interacting protein is a critical regulator of Insulin secretion and peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor function. Endocrinology 150: 1225-1234.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: ACOT2 (human) mapping to 14q24.3.

SOURCE

ACOT2 (G-17) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of ACOT2 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with <0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-82477 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

ACOT2 (G-17) is recommended for detection of ACOT2 of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000); non cross-reactive with isoform ACOT2-2.

Suitable for use as control antibody for ACOT2 siRNA (h): sc-72435, ACOT2 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-72435-SH and ACOT2 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-72435-V.

Molecular Weight of ACOT2: 53 kDa.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 Fax 831.457.3801 Europe +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 www.scbt.com