## SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

# ACOT2 (P-14): sc-82479



#### BACKGROUND

Acyl-CoA thioesterases (ACOTs) are a group of enzymes that catalyze the hydrolysis of acyl-CoA to form coenzyme A (CoA) and a free fatty acid. Through their catalytic activity, ACOTs are able to regulate the level of fatty acids and acyl-CoAs within the cell. ACOT1 (acyl-CoA thioesterase 1, also known as CTE1) and ACOT2 (acyl-CoA thioesterase 2, also known as PTE2) are members of the ACOT family and exhibit different cellular localization, with ACOT1 existing as a monomer in the cytoplasm and ACOT2 localized primarily to mitochondria. Characteristic of most ACOT proteins, ACOT1 and ACOT2 catalyze the conversion of Palmitoyl-CoA and water to free CoA and palmitate, a reaction that is important for the regulation of intercellular fatty acid levels. ACOT2 is expressed as multiple alternatively spliced isoforms and, like ACOT1, is encoded by a gene which maps to human chromosome 14.

#### REFERENCES

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- Ishizuka, M., et al. 2004. Over-expression of human acyl-CoA thioesterase upregulates peroxisome biogenesis. Exp. Cell Res. 297: 127-141.
- Westin, M.A., et al. 2004. Molecular cloning and characterization of two mouse peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor α (PPARα)-regulated peroxisomal acyl-CoA thioesterases. J. Biol. Chem. 279: 21841-21848.
- Hunt, M.C., et al. 2005. A revised nomenclature for mammalian acyl-CoA thioesterases/hydrolases. J. Lipid Res. 46: 2029-2032.
- Hunt, M.C., et al. 2006. Analysis of the mouse and human acyl-CoA thioesterase (ACOT) gene clusters shows that convergent, functional evolution results in a reduced number of human peroxisomal ACOTs. FASEB J. 20: 1855-1864.
- 6. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM™. 2006. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 609972. World Wide Web URL: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/
- Rudolph, M.C., et al. 2007. Lipid synthesis in lactation: diet and the fatty acid switch. J. Mammary Gland Biol. Neoplasia 12: 269-281.

#### CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Acot2 (mouse) mapping to 12 D1.

### SOURCE

ACOT2 (P-14) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping near the N-terminus of ACOT2 of mouse origin.

#### PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$  lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-82479 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

#### APPLICATIONS

ACOT2 (P-14) is recommended for detection of ACOT2 of mouse and rat origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000); non cross-reactive with family members ACOT1/2 or ACOT4.

Suitable for use as control antibody for ACOT2 siRNA (m): sc-72436, ACOT2 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-72436-SH and ACOT2 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-72436-V.

Molecular Weight of ACOT2: 53 kDa.

Positive Controls: ACOT2 (m): 293T Lysate: sc-118204.

### **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

#### DATA



ACOT2 (P-14): sc-82479. Western blot analysis of ACOT2 expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (A) and mouse ACOT2 transfected: sc-118204 (B) 293T whole cell lysates.

#### **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

#### PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.