# SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

# γA-crystallin (D-16): sc-82604



#### BACKGROUND

Crystallins, the major proteins of the vertebrate eye lens, are responsible for maintaining the transparency and the refractive index of the lens. Crystallins are divided into  $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$  and  $\gamma$  families, all of which usually contain seven distinctive protein regions, including four homologous motifs, one connecting peptide, and N- and C-terminal extensions. The  $\gamma$ -crystallin family is comprised of seven closely related proteins designated  $\gamma A$ -,  $\gamma B$ -,  $\gamma C$ -,  $\gamma D$ -,  $\gamma E$ -,  $\gamma F$ - and  $\gamma G$ -crystallin.  $\gamma A$ -crystallin, also known as CRYGA, CRYG5 or CRYG1, is a 174 amino acid member of the  $\gamma$ -crystallin family. Functioning as a monomer that has a two-domain  $\beta$  fold,  $\gamma A$ -crystallin, like other members of its family, plays a key role in ensuring the proper structure of the vertebrate eye lens. Defects in the gene encoding  $\gamma A$ -crystallin are associated with the formation of cataracts which are characterized by a clouding of the crystalline lens of the eye.

#### REFERENCES

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#### CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: CRYGA (human) mapping to 2q33.3.

#### SOURCE

 $\gamma$ A-crystallin (D-16) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of  $\gamma$ A-crystallin of human origin.

#### **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

#### PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$  lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-82604 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

## **APPLICATIONS**

 $\gamma$ A-crystallin (D-16) is recommended for detection of  $\gamma$ A-crystallin of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

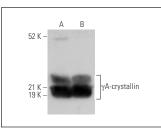
Suitable for use as control antibody for  $\gamma$ A-crystallin siRNA (h): sc-40450,  $\gamma$ A-crystallin shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-40450-SH and  $\gamma$ A-crystallin shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-40450-V.

Molecular Weight of yA-crystallin: 21 kDa.

## **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.





 $\gamma$ A-crystallin (D-16): sc-82604. Western blot analysis of  $\gamma$ A-crystallin expression in mouse eye (**A**) and rat eye (**B**) tissue extracts.

### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

#### PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.