

Phocein (I-20): sc-82699

BACKGROUND

Phocein (preimplantation protein 3, Mps1 binder kinase activator-like 3, 2C4D) is a 225 amino acid protein encoded by the human gene MOBKL3. Phocein belongs to the MOB1/phocein family and is phosphorylated on serine residues. Phocein is a widely expressed, highly conserved intracellular protein. The sequence of Phocein has limited homology to the α subunits from Clathrin adaptor complexes and contains an additional stretch bearing a putative SH3-binding domain. Phocein is usually associated with membranes but can be present in the cytosol, where it behaves as a protein complex. Phocein is the major partner of the striatin family members, which are scaffolding proteins involved in signaling and trafficking. Due to its association with Dynamin via direct interactions with nucleotide diphosphate kinase (NDPK) and Eps15, Phocein has been implicated in vesicular trafficking, acting in particular in the endocytic process.

REFERENCES

1. Baillat, G., et al. 2001. Molecular cloning and characterization of Phocein, a protein found from the Golgi complex to dendritic spines. *Mol. Biol. Cell* 12: 663-673.
2. Moreno, C.S., et al. 2001. A mammalian homolog of yeast MOB1 is both a member and a putative substrate of striatin family-protein phosphatase 2A complexes. *J. Biol. Chem.* 276: 24253-24260.
3. Baillat, G., et al. 2002. Interactions of Phocein with nucleoside-diphosphate kinase, Eps15, and Dynamin I. *J. Biol. Chem.* 277: 18961-18966.
4. Blondeau, C., et al. 2003. Expression and distribution of Phocein and members of the striatin family in neurones of rat peripheral ganglia. *Histochem. Cell Biol.* 119: 131-138.
5. Ponchon, L., et al. 2004. NMR solution structure of Mob1, a mitotic exit network protein and its interaction with an NDR kinase peptide. *J. Mol. Biol.* 337: 167-182.
6. Haeberlé, A.M., et al. 2006. Immunogold localization of Phocein in dendritic spines. *J. Comp. Neurol.* 495: 336-350.
7. Castets, F. and Bailly, Y.J. 2007. Phocein: A potential actor in vesicular trafficking at Purkinje cell dendritic spines. *Cerebellum* 6: 344-352.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: MOBKL3 (human) mapping to 2q33.1; Mobkl3 (mouse) mapping to 1 C1.2.

SOURCE

Phocein (I-20) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of Phocein of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μ g IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-82699 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

Phocein (I-20) is recommended for detection of Phocein of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for Phocein siRNA (h): sc-76123, Phocein siRNA (m): sc-76124, Phocein shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-76123-SH, Phocein shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-76124-SH, Phocein shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-76123-V and Phocein shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-76124-V.

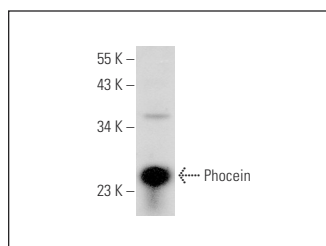
Molecular Weight of Phocein: 26 kDa.

Positive Controls: mouse brain extract: sc-2253, HeLa whole cell lysate: sc-2200 or NIH/3T3 whole cell lysate: sc-2210.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

DATA



Phocein (I-20): sc-82699. Western blot analysis of Phocein expression in mouse brain tissue extract.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.