# SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

# PACS-1a/b (S-20): sc-8465



# BACKGROUND

Phosphofurin acidic cluster sorting protein-1 (PACS-1) is related to a family of cytosolic proteins, including HIV-1 Nef and  $\beta$ -arrestin, that direct the internalization of cell surface receptors through the association with the clathrin/AP-2 sorting machinery. Similarily, PACS-1 participates in the localization of membrane proteins to the secretory pathway membrane compartments. Within the secretory pathway, the trans-Golgi network (TGN)/endosomal system is essential for sorting and distributing soluble and membrane associated proteins, and for producing lysosomes for exocytosis. PACS-1 is expressed from two distinct reading frames, which generate both a larger form, designated PACS-1a, and a smaller protein that is designated PACS-1b. PACS-1 proteins preferentially bind to the endoprotease, furin, as well as to the mannose 6-phosphate receptor, where they then facilitate the trafficking and localization of these proteins to the TGN, in a phosphorylation dependent manner.

# REFERENCES

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- Le Borgne, R., et al. 1997. Mannose 6-phosphate receptors regulate the formation of clathrin-coated vesicles in the TGN. J. Cell. Biol. 137: 335-345.
- Jones, B.G., Thomas, L., Molloy, S.S., Thulin, C.D., Fry, M.D., Walsh K.A. and Thomas, G. 1995. Intracellular trafficking of furin is modulated by the phosphorylation state of a casein kinase II site in its cytoplasmic tail. EMBO J. 14: 5869-5883.

#### CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: PACS1 (human) mapping to 11q13.1-q13.2; Pacs1 (mouse) mapping to 19 A.

#### SOURCE

PACS-1a/b (S-20) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping near the N-terminus of PACS-1a/b of rat origin.

#### **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

#### PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$  lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-8465 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

# **APPLICATIONS**

PACS-1a/b (S-20) is recommended for detection of PACS-1a/b of mouse and rat origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for PACS-1 siRNA (m): sc-151986, PACS-1 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-151986-SH and PACS-1 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-151986-V.

# **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker<sup>™</sup> compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker<sup>™</sup> Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluo-rescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz<sup>™</sup> Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

## **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

#### **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.