MPPE1 (P-20): sc-85070



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

Metallophosphoesterases (MPPEs) are dynamic enzymes that catalyze a variety of cellular reactions and contain a conserved $\beta\text{-}\alpha\text{-}\beta\text{-}\alpha\text{-}\beta$ fold. The MPPE superfamily is divided into two subfamilies: phosphomonoesterases and phosphodiesterases. Each MPPE has a dimetal center located approximately at the C-terminal end of the parallel $\beta\text{-}strands$ of the fold. MPPE1 (Metallophosphoesterase 1) is a 396 amino acid multipass membrane enzyme that requires 2 divalent metals as cofactors. MPPE1 contains a N-terminal signal peptide, a typical metallophosphoesterase domain and a C-terminal transmembrane domain. Expression of MPPE1 seems to be limited to brain. There are five isoforms of MPPE1 that are produced as a result of alternative splicing events.

REFERENCES

- 1. Chern, T.H., Chiang, F.T., Hsu, K.L., Lo, H.M., Tseng, C.D. and Tseng, Y.Z. 2000. Cloning a novel metallophosphoesterase gene from a kidney cDNA library of hypertensive rat. J. Formos. Med. Assoc. 99: 49-53.
- Vuoristo, J.T. and Ala-Kokko, L. 2001. cDNA cloning, genomic organization and expression of the novel human metallophosphoesterase gene MPPE1 on chromosome 18p11.2. Cytogenet. Cell Genet. 95: 60-63.
- 3. Wan, D., Gong, Y., Qin, W., Zhang, P., Li, J., Wei, L., Zhou, X., Li, H., Qiu, X., Zhong, F., He, L., Yu, J., Yao, G., Jiang, H., Qian, L., Yu, Y., Shu, H., Chen, X., Xu, H., Guo, M., Pan, Z., Chen, Y., Ge, C., Yang, S. and Gu, J. 2004. Large-scale cDNA transfection screening for genes related to cancer development and progression. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 101: 15724-15729.
- Keppetipola, N. and Shuman, S. 2006. Distinct enzymic functional groups are required for the phosphomonoesterase and phosphodiesterase activities of Clostridium thermocellum polynucleotide kinase/phosphatase. J. Biol. Chem. 281: 19251-19259.
- Keppetipola, N. and Shuman, S. 2007. Characterization of the 2',3' cyclic phosphodiesterase activities of *Clostridium thermocellum* polynucleotide kinase-phosphatase and bacteriophage lambda phosphatase. Nucleic Acids Res. 35: 7721-7732.
- Canales, J., Fernández, A., Ribeiro, J.M., Cabezas, A., Rodrigues, J.R., Cameselle, J.C. and Costas, M.J. 2008. Mn²⁺-dependent ADP-ribose/CDPalcohol pyrophosphatase: a novel metallophosphoesterase family preferentially expressed in rodent immune cells. Biochem. J. 413: 103-113.
- 7. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM™. 2008. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 611900. World Wide Web URL: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/
- 8. Tyagi, R., Shenoy, A.R. and Visweswariah, S.S. 2009. Characterization of an evolutionarily conserved metallophosphoesterase that is expressed in the fetal brain and associated with the WAGR syndrome. J. Biol. Chem. 284: 5217-5228.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: MPPE1 (human) mapping to 18p11.21; Mppe1 (mouse) mapping to 18 E1.

SOURCE

MPPE1 (P-20) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of MPPE1 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-85070 P, (100 μg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

MPPE1 (P-20) is recommended for detection of MPPE1 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

MPPE1 (P-20) is also recommended for detection of MPPE1 in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine and porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for MPPE1 siRNA (h): sc-75819, MPPE1 siRNA (m): sc-149539, MPPE1 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-75819-SH, MPPE1 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-149539-SH, MPPE1 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-75819-V and MPPE1 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-149539-V.

Molecular Weight of MPPE1: 45 kDa.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 **Europe** +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 **www.scbt.com**