claudin-23 (S-14): sc-87047



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

The claudin superfamily consists of structurally related proteins that are important structural and functional components of tight junctions. Claudin-23, also known as CLDN23 or CLDNL, is a 292 amino acid multi-pass membrane protein that localizes to cell junctions and belongs to the claudin family. Expressed in stomach and placenta, as well as in germinal center B-cells, claudin-23 is thought to exhibit calcium-dependent cell-adhesion activity through which it plays an essential role in tight junction-specific obliteration of the intercellular space. Human claudin-23 shares 80% sequence similarity with its mouse counterpart, suggesting a conserved role between species. Overexpression of claudin-23 is associated with colon tumors, implicating claudin-23 as a possible metastasis factor.

REFERENCES

- 1. Gress, T.M., et al. 1996. A pancreatic cancer-specific expression profile. Oncogene 13: 1819-1830.
- Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM™. 2002. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 609203. World Wide Web URL: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/
- Katoh, M. and Katoh, M. 2003. CLDN23 gene, frequently downregulated in intestinal-type gastric cancer, is a novel member of CLAUDIN gene family. Int. J. Mol. Med. 11: 683-689.
- 4. Katoh, M. 2005. Epithelial-mesenchymal transition in gastric cancer (Review). Int. J. Oncol. 27: 1677-1683.
- 5. Ballana, E., et al. 2007. MRPS18CP2 alleles and DEFA3 absence as putative chromosome 8p23.1 modifiers of hearing loss due to mtDNA mutation A1555G in the 12S rRNA gene. BMC Med. Genet. 8: 81.
- Rikova, K., et al. 2007. Global survey of phosphotyrosine signaling identifies oncogenic kinases in lung cancer. Cell 131: 1190-1203.
- Gaetje, R., et al. 2008. Differential expression of claudins in human endometrium and endometriosis. Gynecol. Endocrinol. 24: 442-449.
- 8. Will, C., et al. 2008. Claudin tight junction proteins: novel aspects in paracellular transport. Perit. Dial. Int. 28: 577-584.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: CLDN23 (human) mapping to 8p23.1.

SOURCE

claudin-23 (S-14) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an extracellular domain of claudin-23 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μg lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-87047 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

claudin-23 (S-14) is recommended for detection of claudin-23 of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

claudin-23 (S-14) is also recommended for detection of claudin-23 in additional species, including equine, bovine and porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for claudin-23 siRNA (h): sc-77716, claudin-23 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-77716-SH and claudin-23 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-77716-V.

Molecular Weight of claudin-23: 32 kDa.

Positive Controls: Hep G2 cell lysate: sc-2227.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 Fax 831.457.3801 Europe +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 www.scbt.com